

Multiplayer Games with React Three Fiber and WebSockets



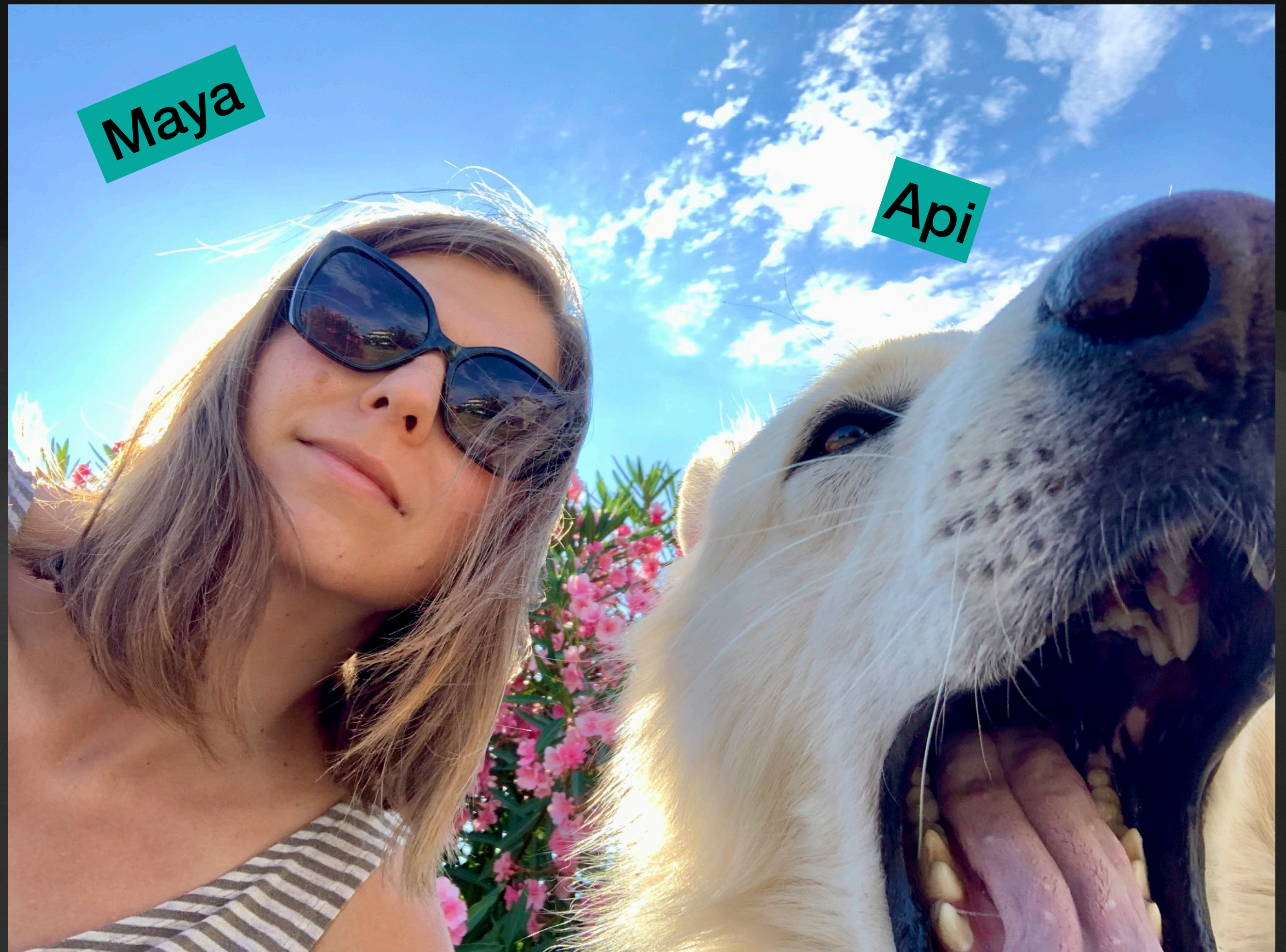
Maya Nedeljković Batić @ React Day Berlin • Dec 8, 2023

Maya Nedeljković Batić

- ◆ Art school dropout
- ◆ Software engineer at Linear
- ◆ Game development academic

X @maya_ndlj

GitHub @mayacoda



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React Day Berlin  **Dec. 8 & 12** 
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🎮 Multiplayer games are the coolest! You'll learn with [@maya_ndlj](#) how to structure the game code, render an interactive 3D scene in the browser, and establish two-way communication between the client and server.



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why in the name of all that is holy would anyone make a game in react

Q 1



♥ 1



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React Day Berlin

December 8 & 12, 2023

Online

Multiplayer with React Fiber & Vite

Maya Nedeljković Božić

Linear, Serbia

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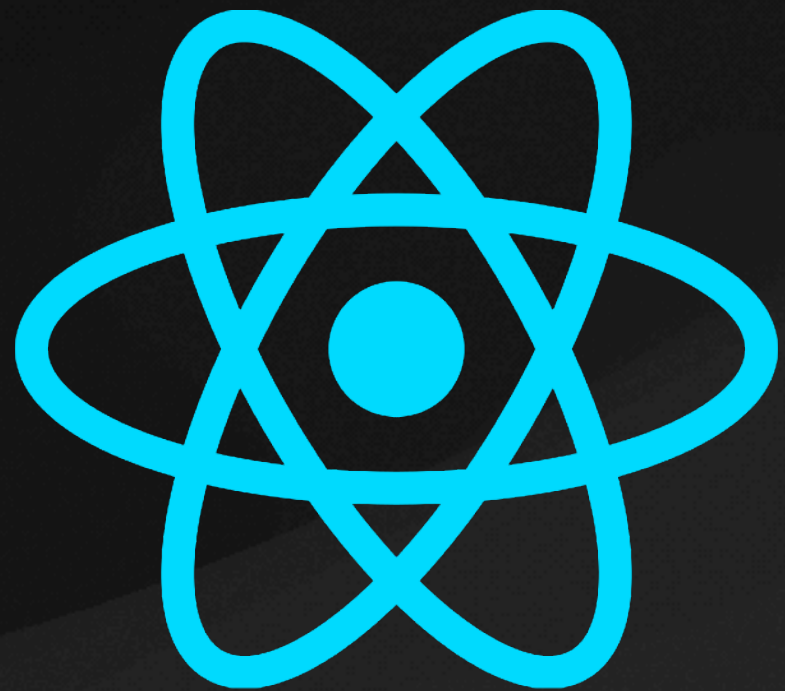
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why in the name of all that is holy would anyone make a game in react

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Accessibility

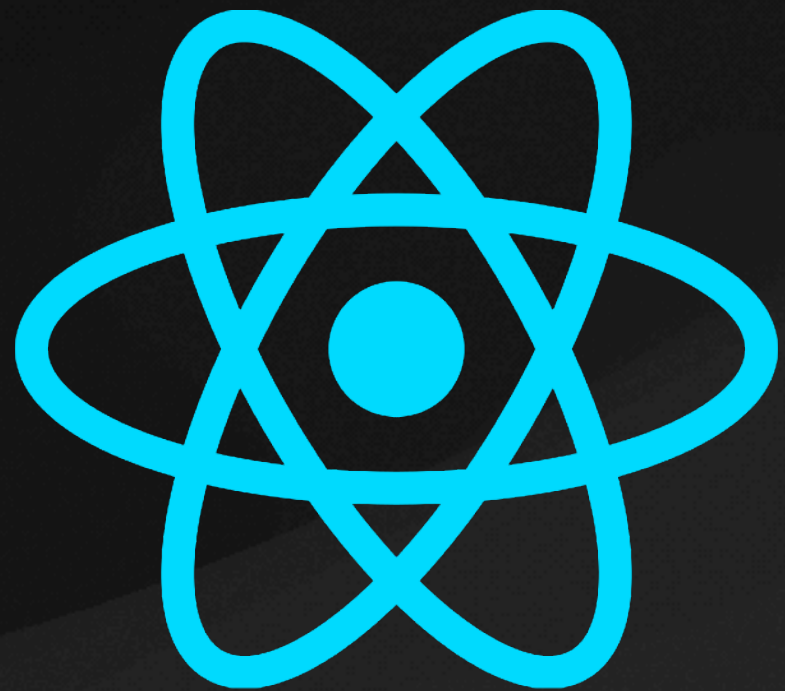
Accessibility



✦ Accessible for you, as the developer



Accessibility



- ✦ Accessible for you, as the developer
- ✦ Accessible for your players



React Battleship



Game Plan 🦾

Game Plan 🦾

Game Plan 🦾

Design ➡

Game Plan 🦵

Design ➡ Prototype ➡

Game Plan 🦾

Design ➡ Prototype ➡ Blockout ➡

Game Plan 🦾

Design ➡ Prototype ➡ Blockout ➡ Production



Design

GDD

Game title

React Battleship

Intended game systems

Web browser, specifically on mobile so targeting *iOS Safari* and *Android Chrome*

Target age of players

Adults who attend tech conferences

A summary of the game's story, focusing on gameplay

The player plays as a row boat captain in the open seas. They're surrounded by enemy boats and their goal is to defeat as many other players as possible. Players engage in 1 on 1 games of battleship with other players who are currently active. The games are shorter than usual (should be only a few minutes), allowing for a fast-paced experience.

Distinct modes of gameplay

There are two modes: exploration and battle mode. In exploration, the player controls a row boat through a 3D world in which they encounter other players. They can engage with other players in battle at which point each player is presented with a Battleship game interface.

Unique selling points

- Snappy game experience — games last only a few minutes
- No login or authentication required — low barrier to entry
- Connects conference attendees in a shared experience

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 how to set up
scenes

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 how to set up
scenes

 must haves

Join page

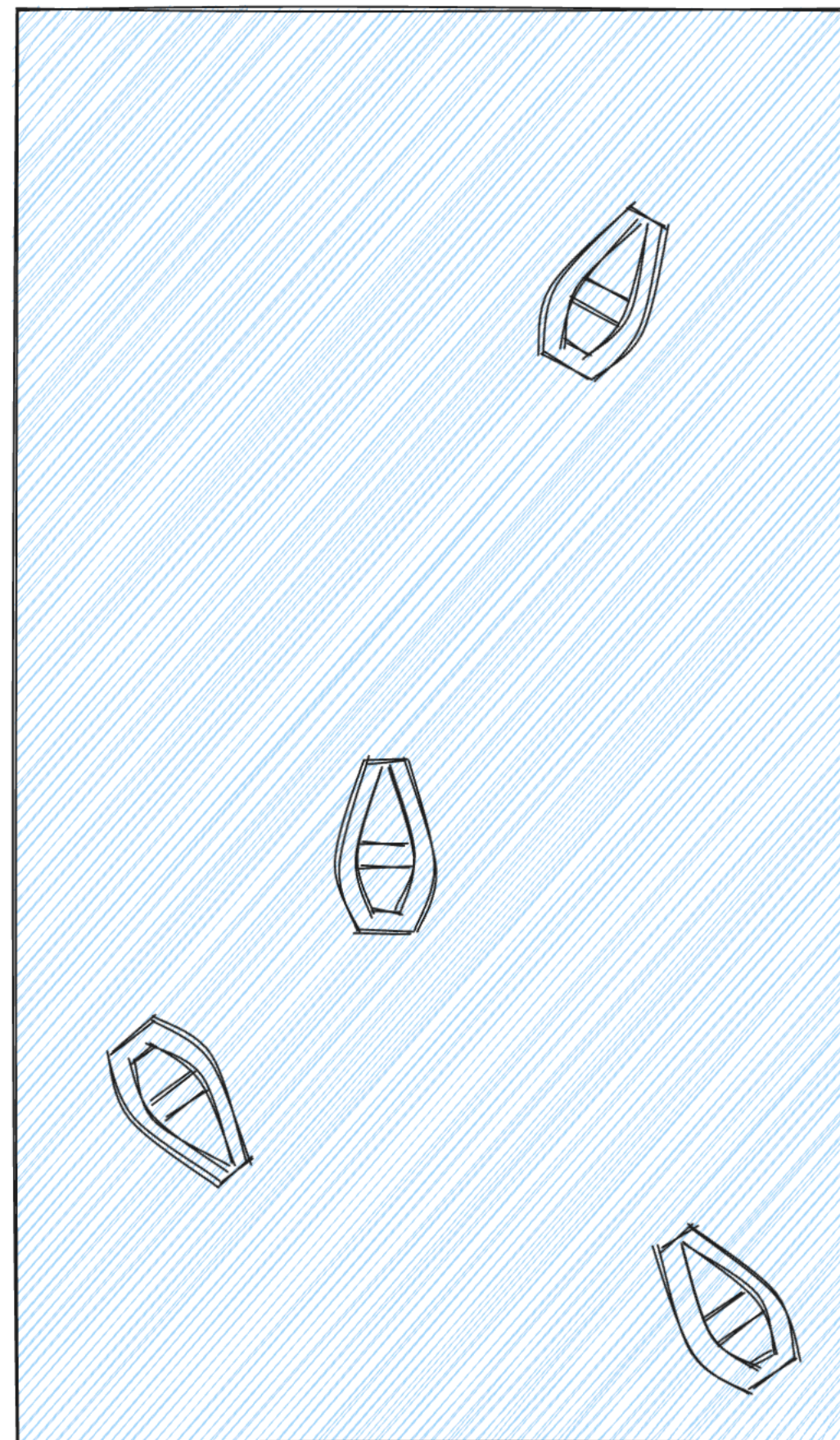
A hand-drawn sketch of a Battleship game interface. It features a title "React Battleship" at the top. Below the title is a text input field with the placeholder text "Your name". At the bottom is a button labeled "Join" with a blue diagonal hatched pattern. The entire interface is enclosed in a rectangular border.

React Battleship

Your name

Join

Lobby page



Game page

[illegible]

Game page

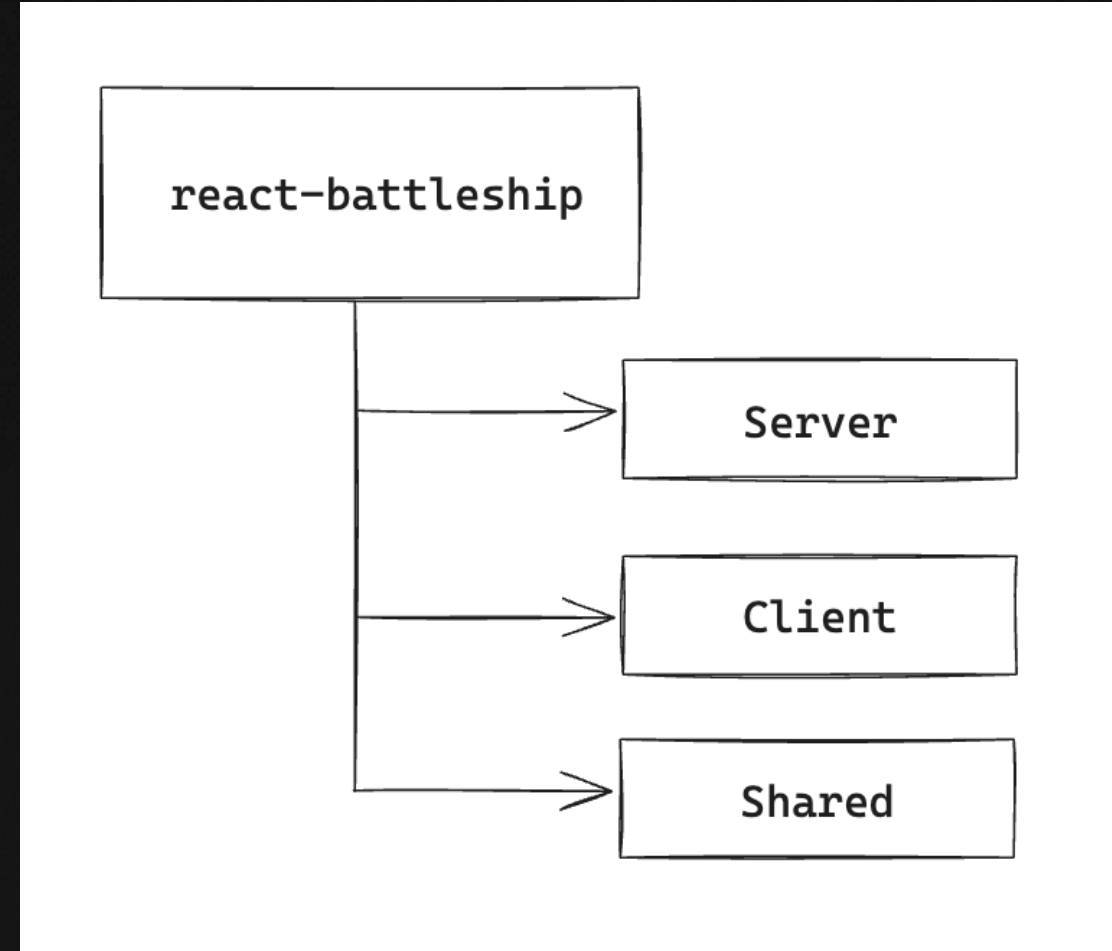
Your turn

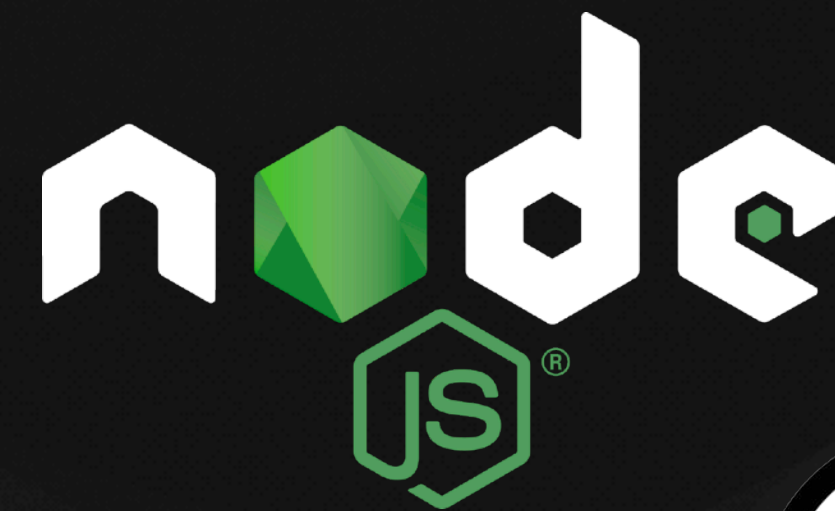
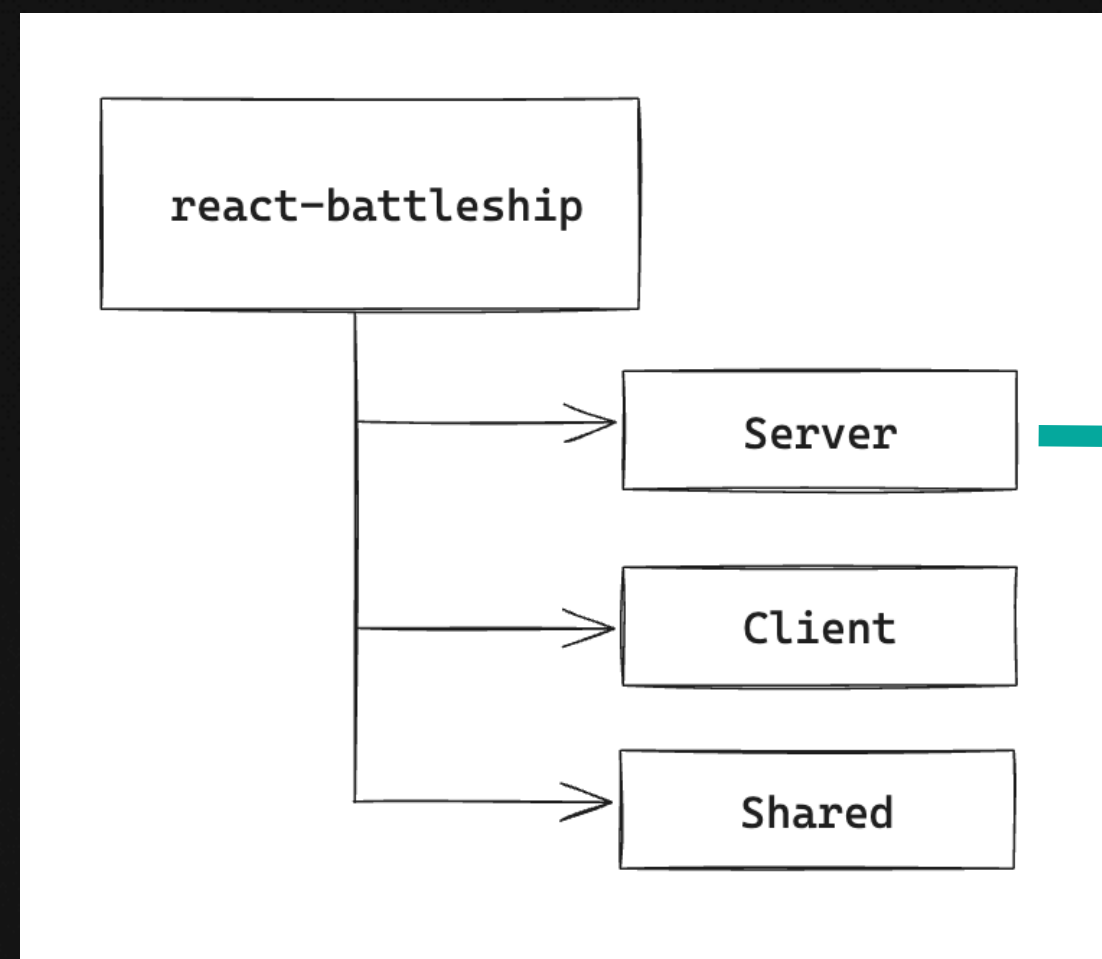
Forfeit

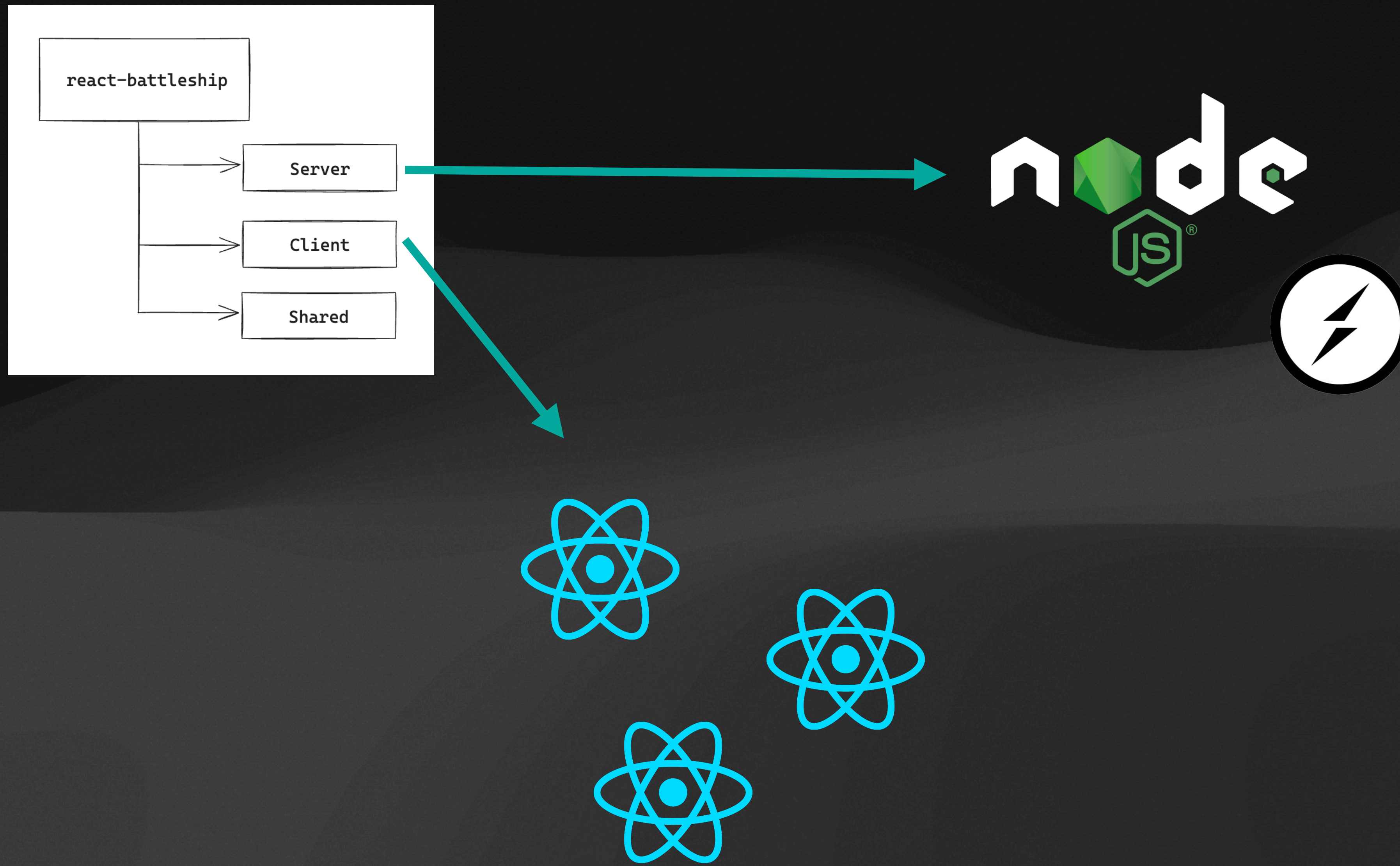
The image displays two 6x6 Connect Four boards. The top board has 7 pieces: a grey circle in (1,1), a red circle in (2,3), a grey circle in (3,5), a red circle in (4,4), a red circle in (4,5), a grey circle in (5,4), and a red circle in (6,4). The bottom board has 10 pieces: a grey circle in (1,1), a grey circle in (1,6), a red circle in (2,2), a red circle in (2,3), a grey circle in (3,4), a red circle in (4,2), a red circle in (4,3), a grey circle in (5,4), a red circle in (6,2), and a red circle in (6,3). The pieces in the bottom board have rectangular bases of varying sizes, indicating a variant of the game.

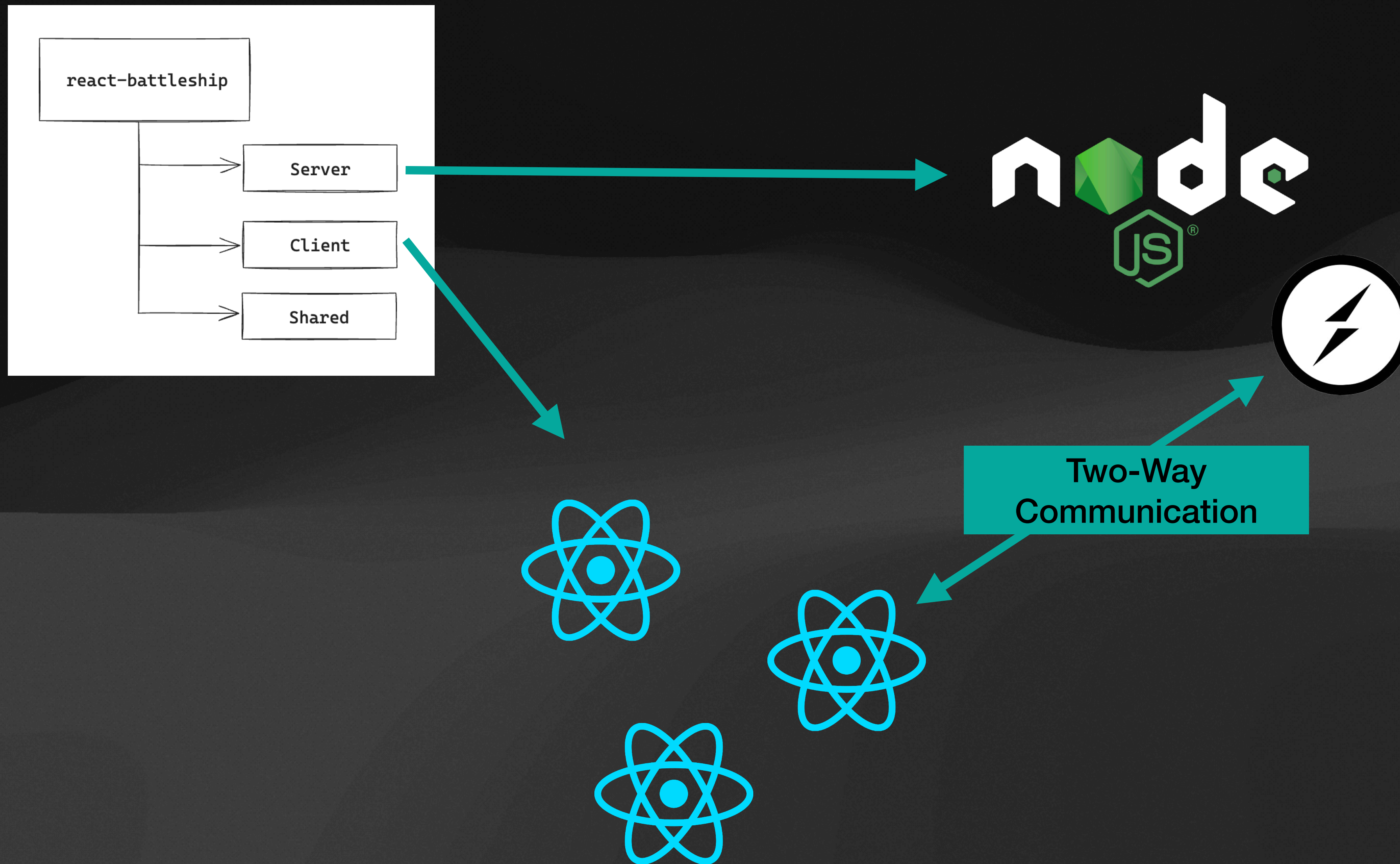


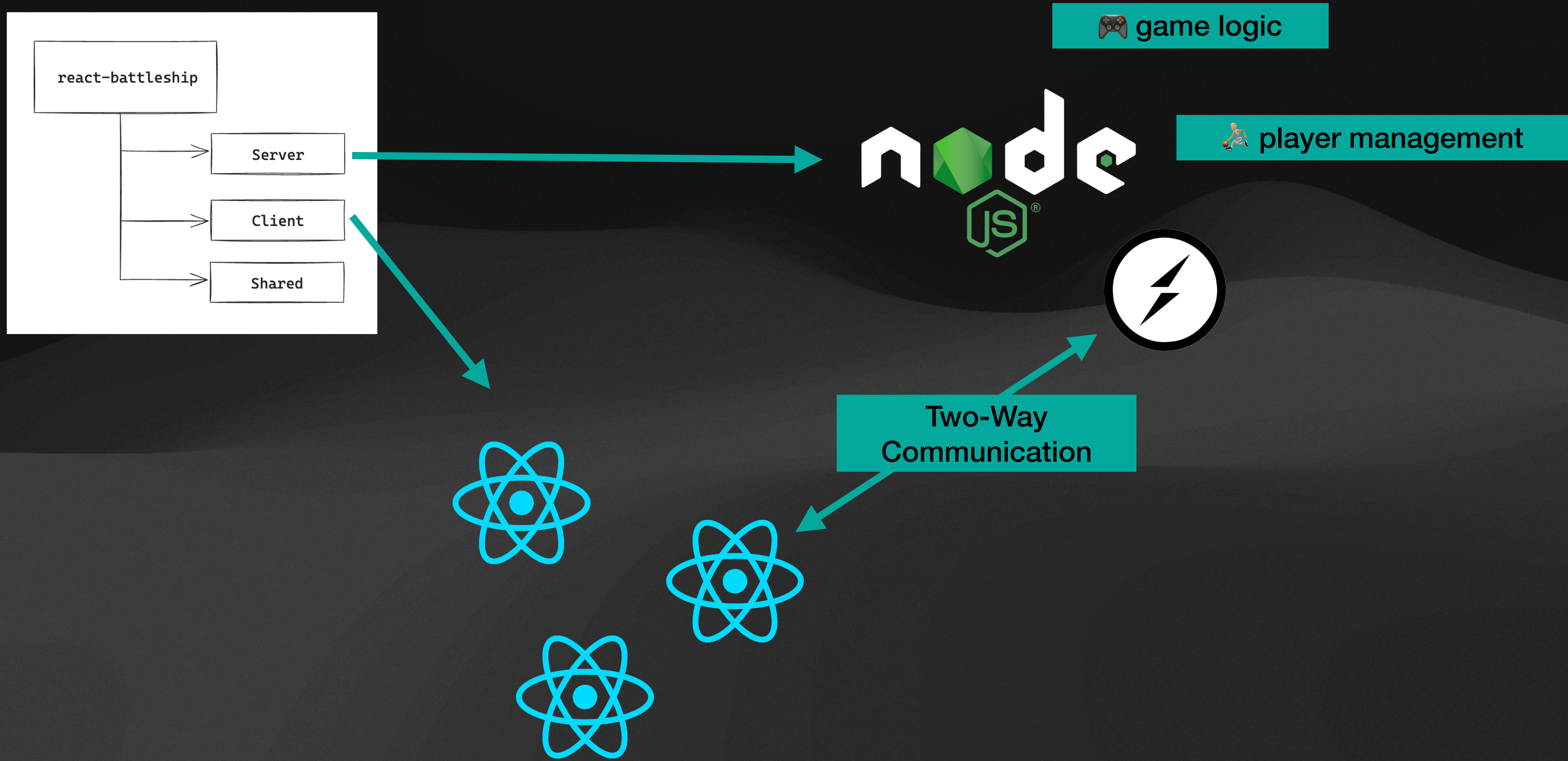
Architecture

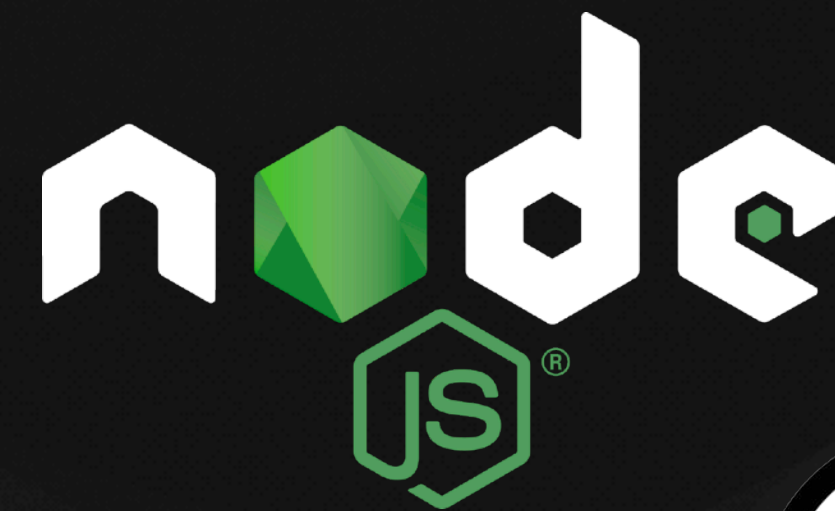
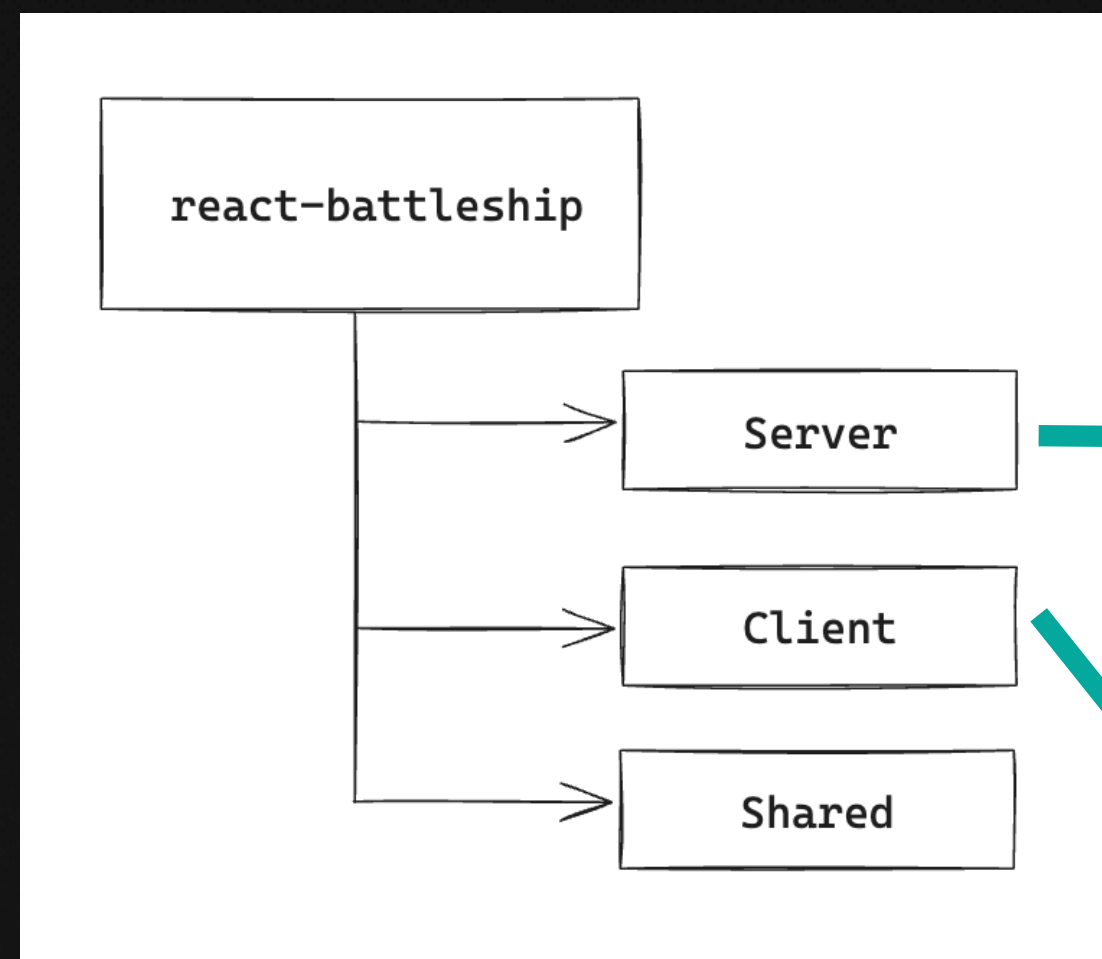










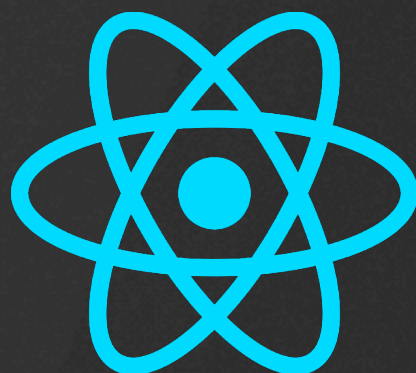
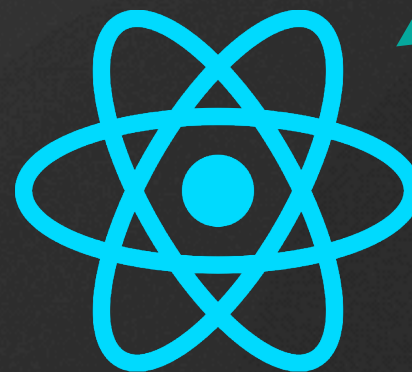
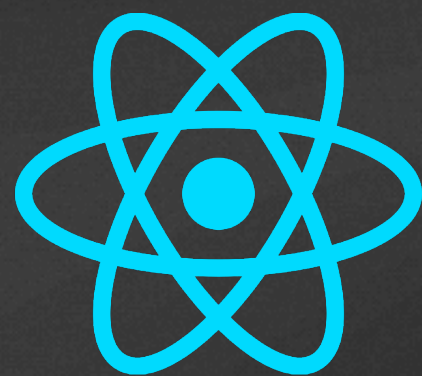


🎮 game logic

🏀 player management



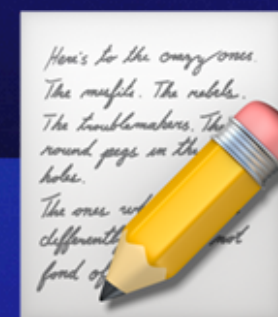
Two-Way
Communication



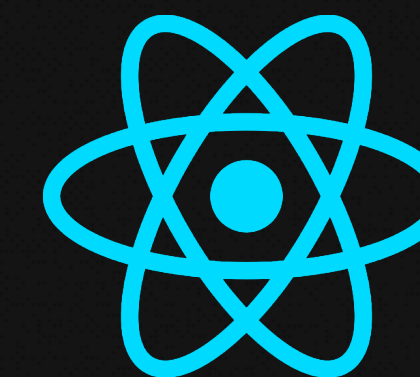
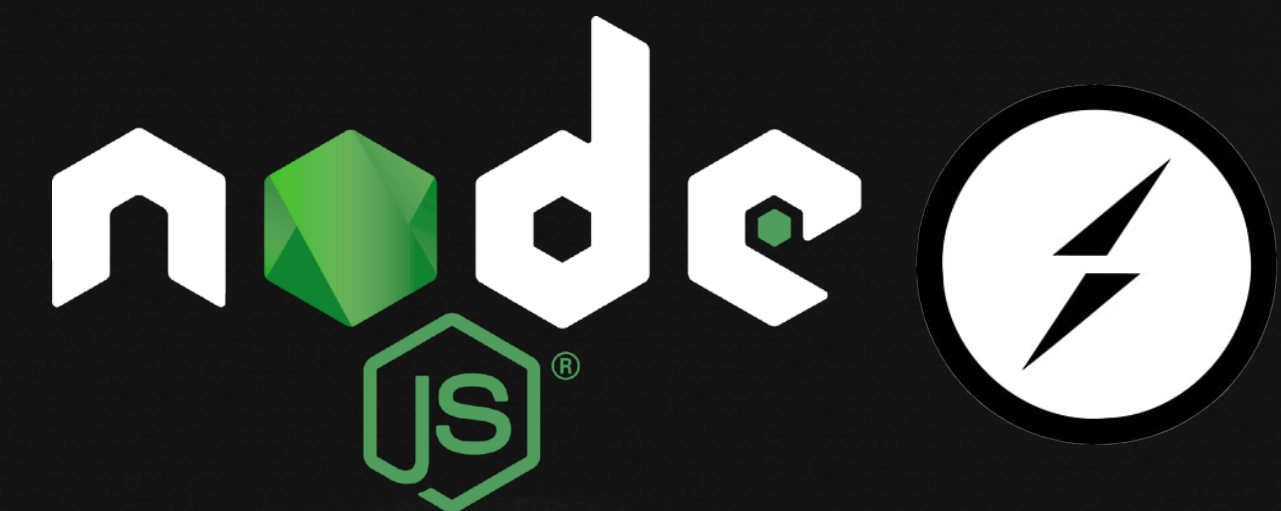
🚢 display game state

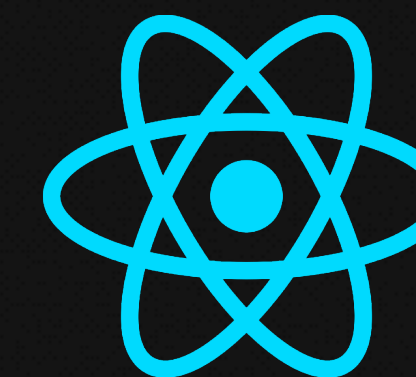
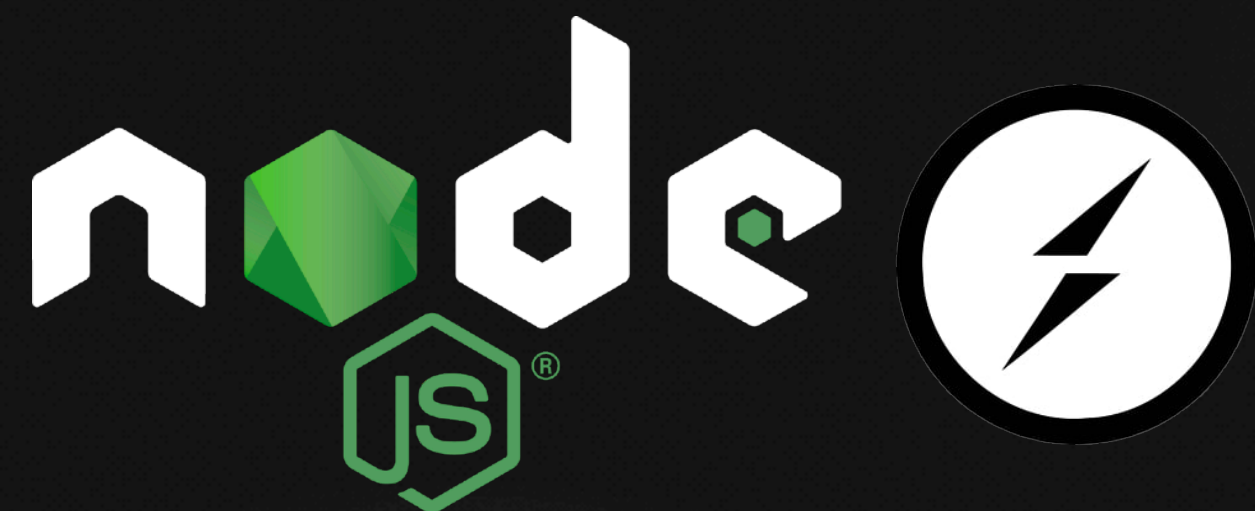
🎮 player input

 **Disclaimer: implementation details here**
github.com/mayacoda/react-battleship



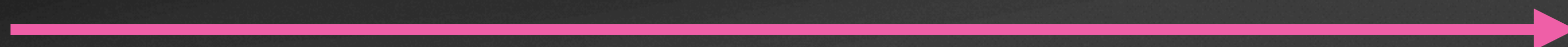
Prototype

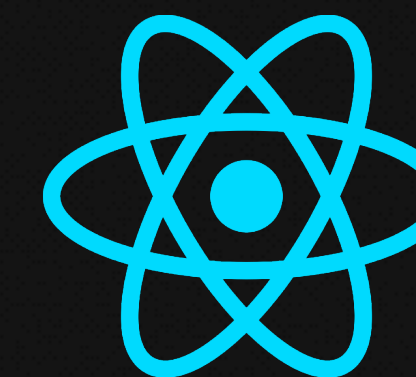
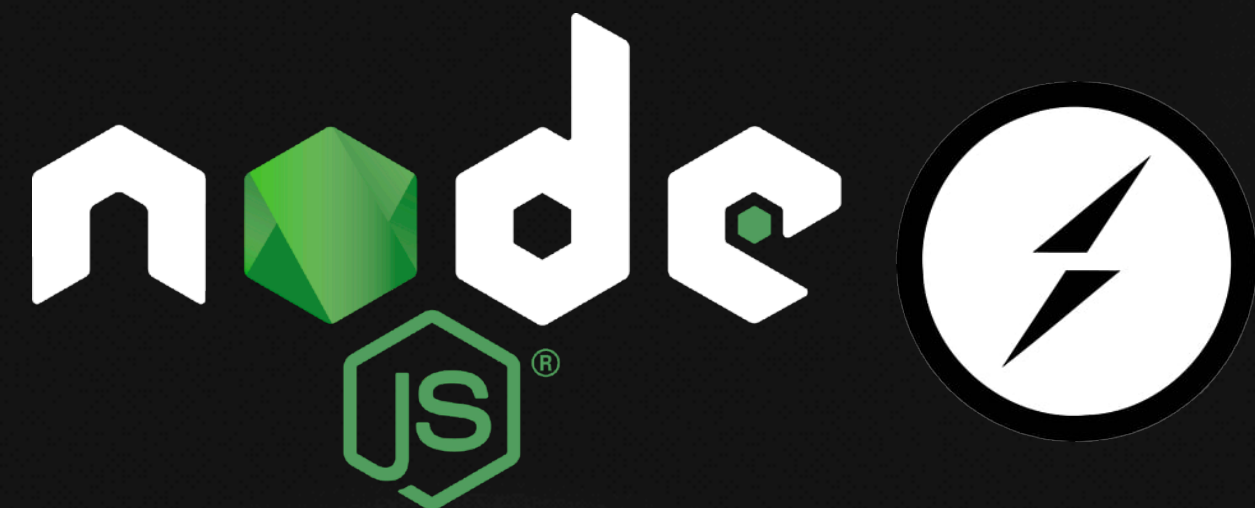




initPlayer

updatePlayers



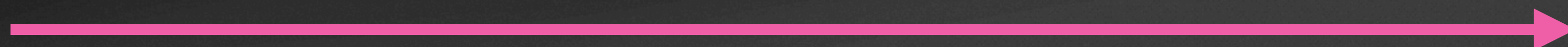


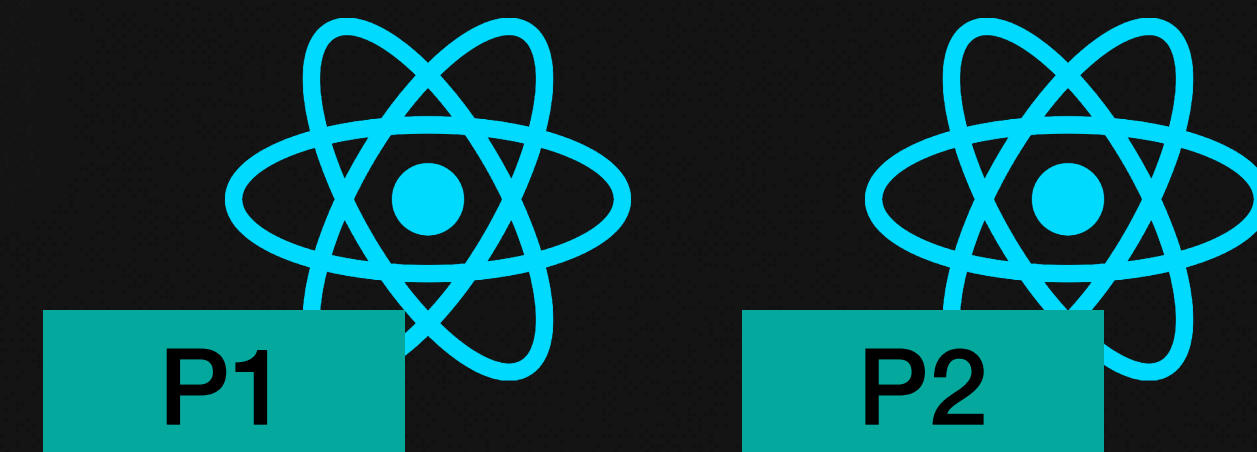
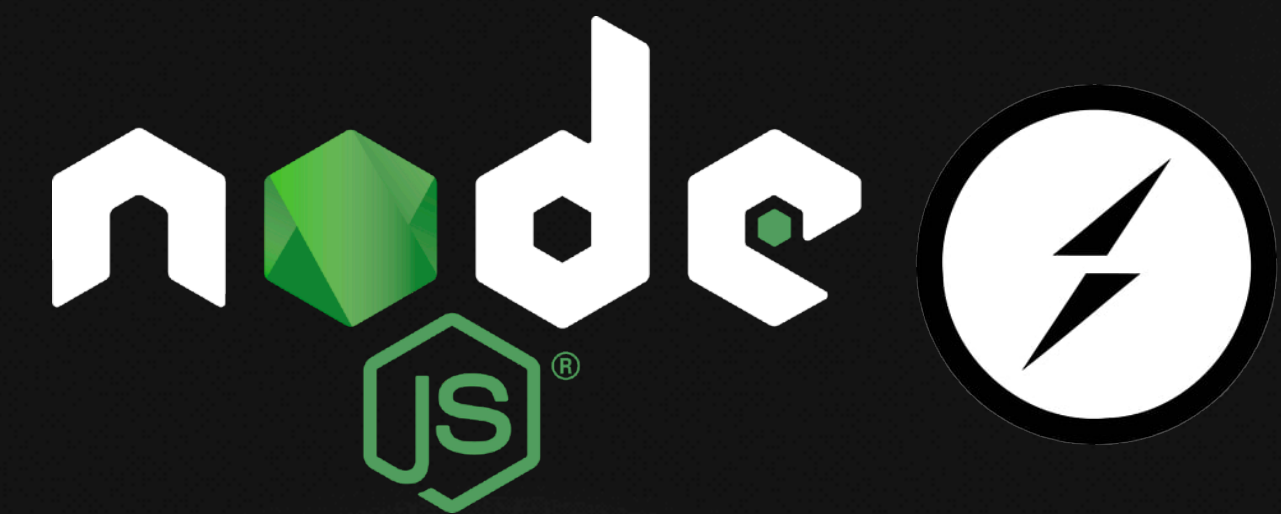
initPlayer

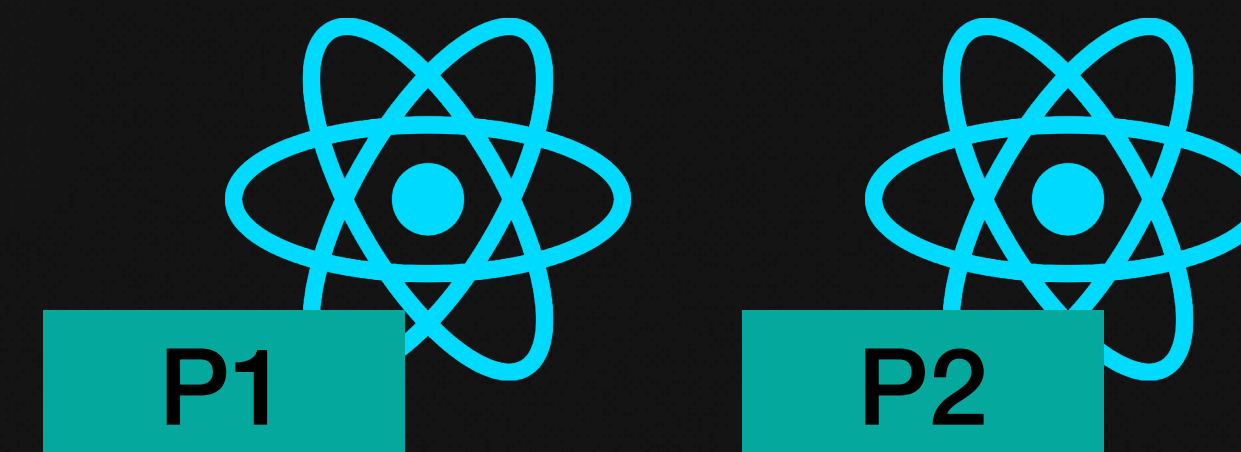
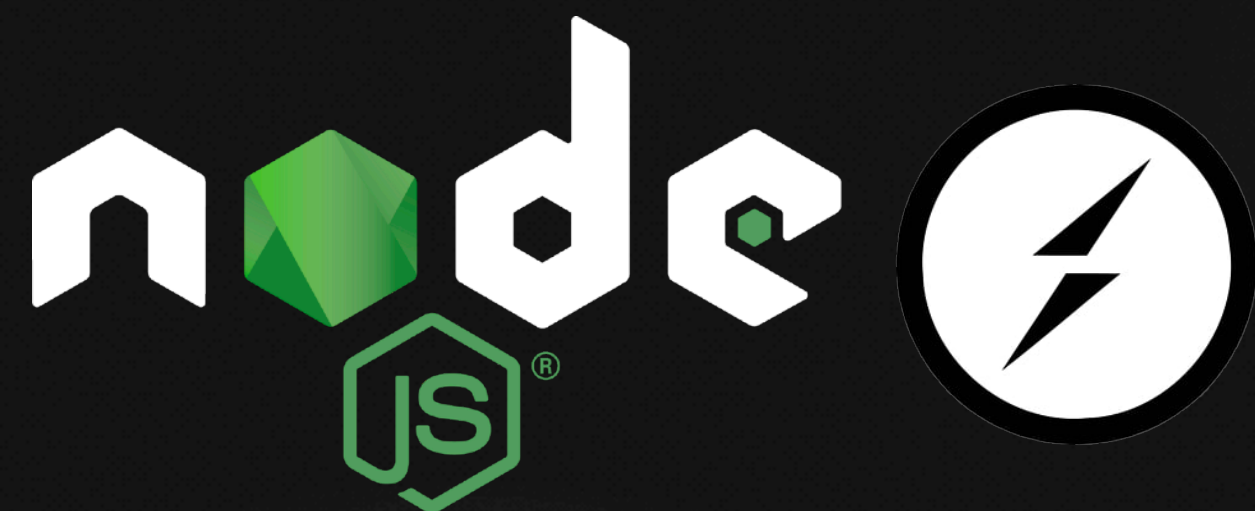
updatePlayers

login

move

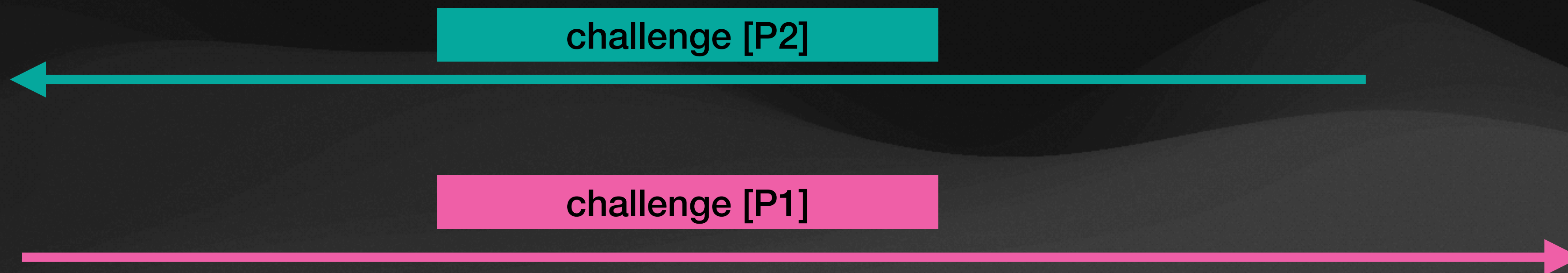
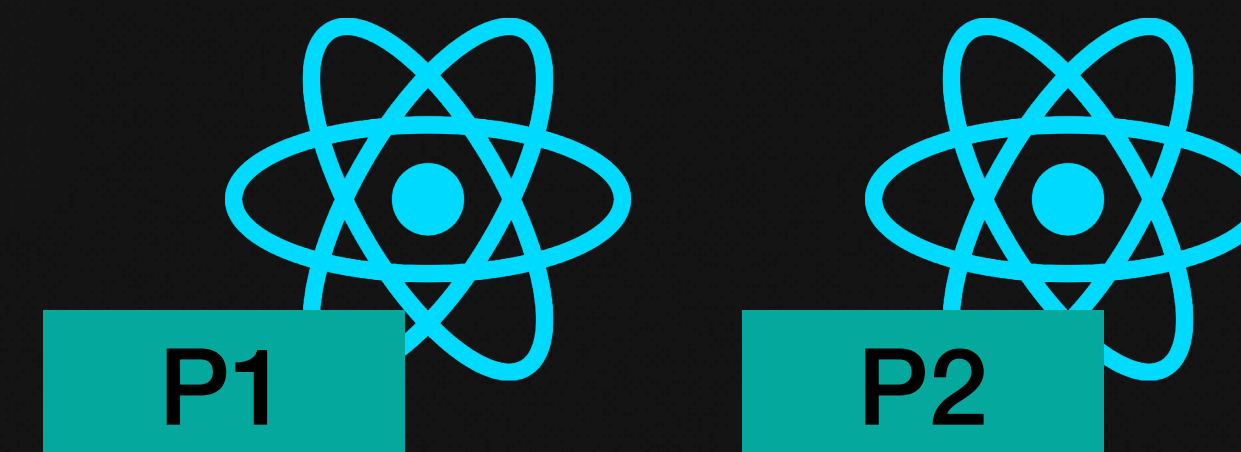
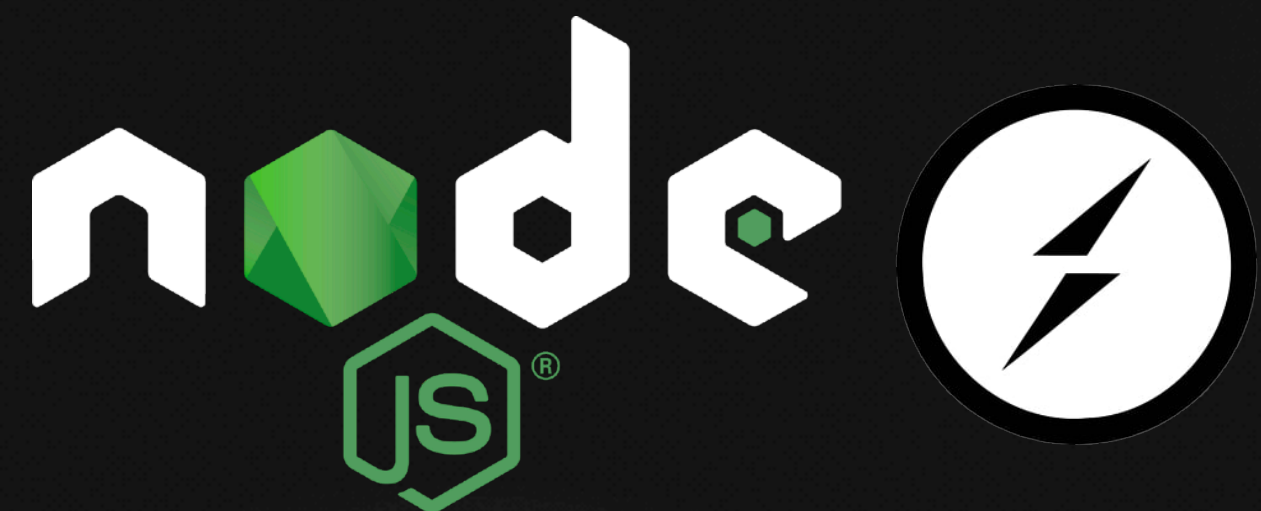


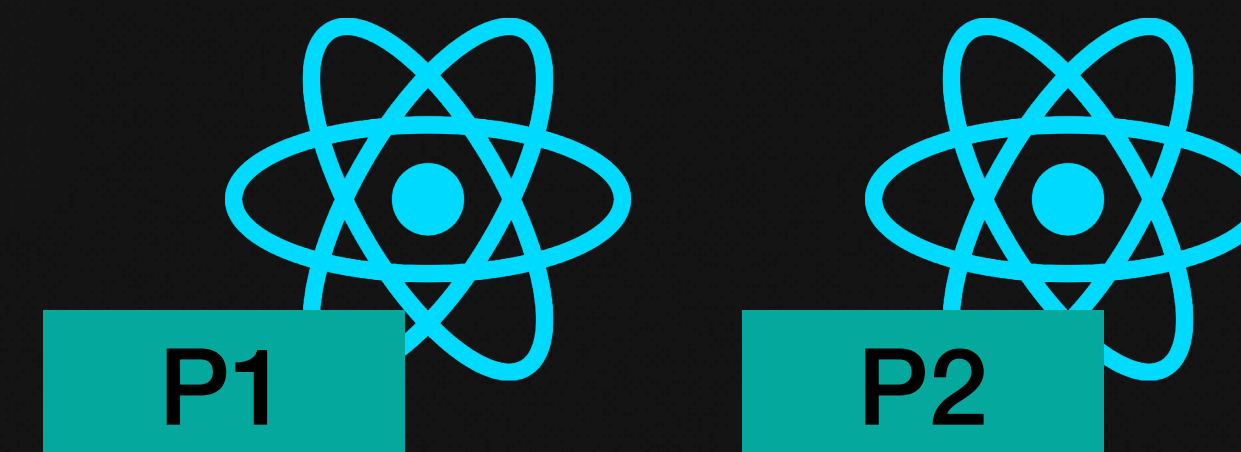
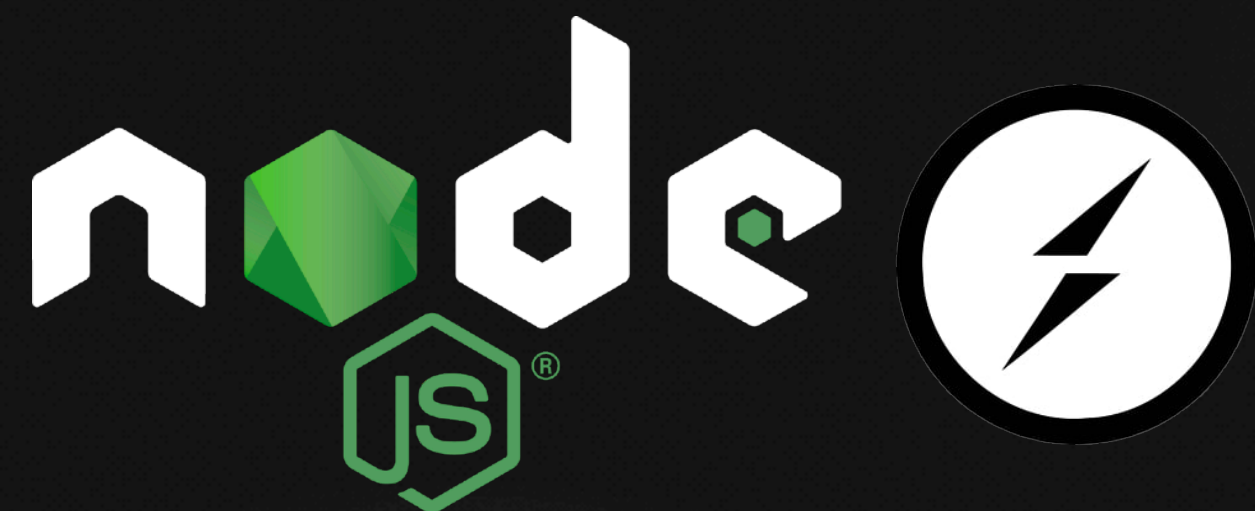


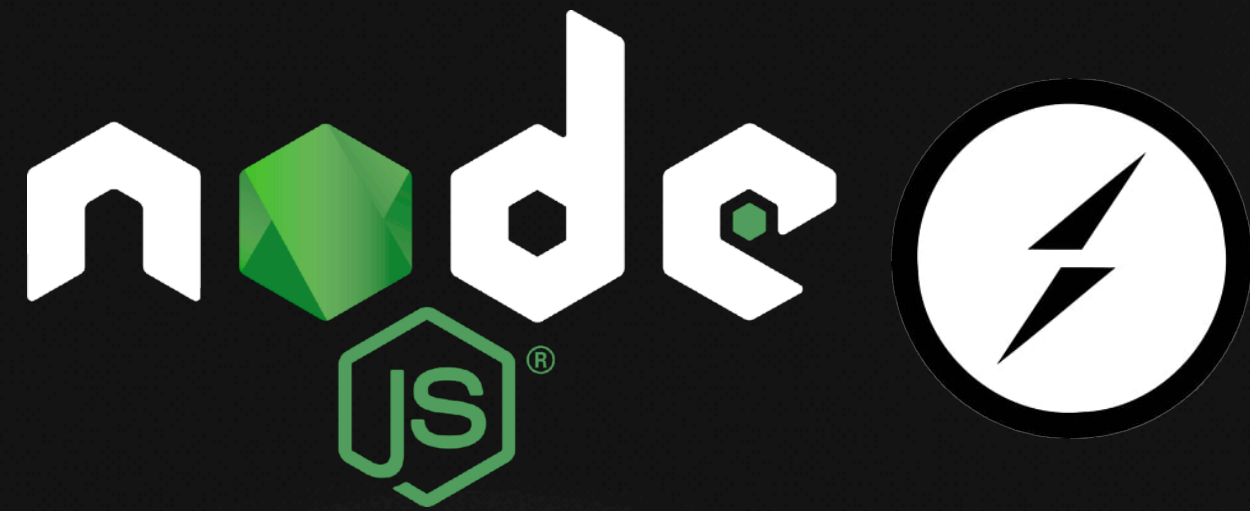


challenge [P2]

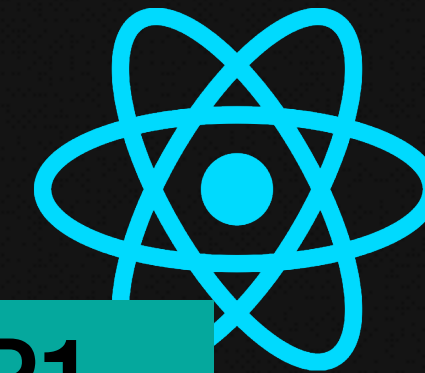




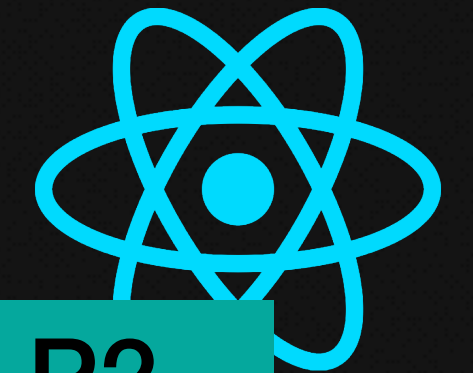




create room



P1



P2

challenge [P2]

challenge [P1]

accept [P1]

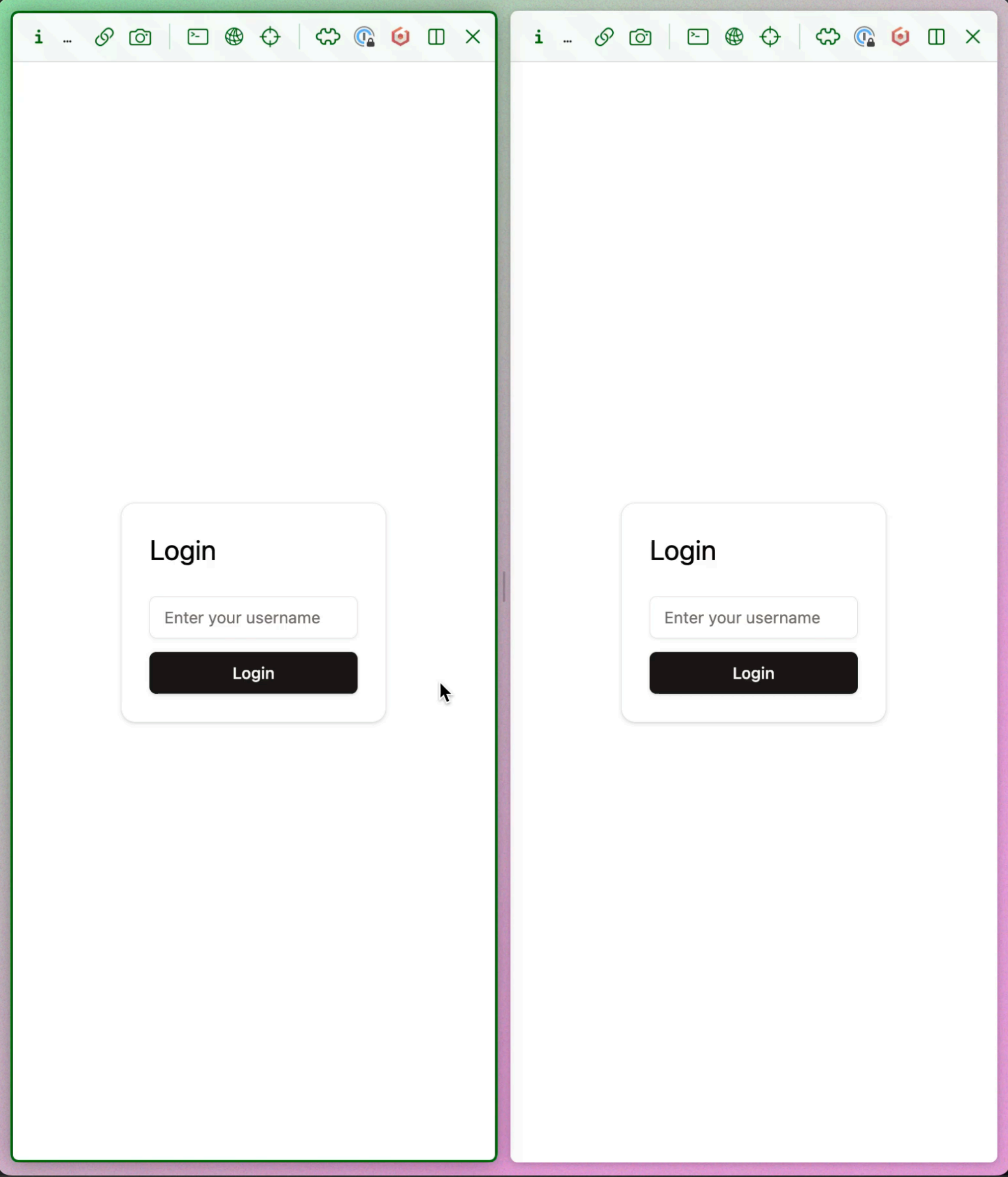
startGame

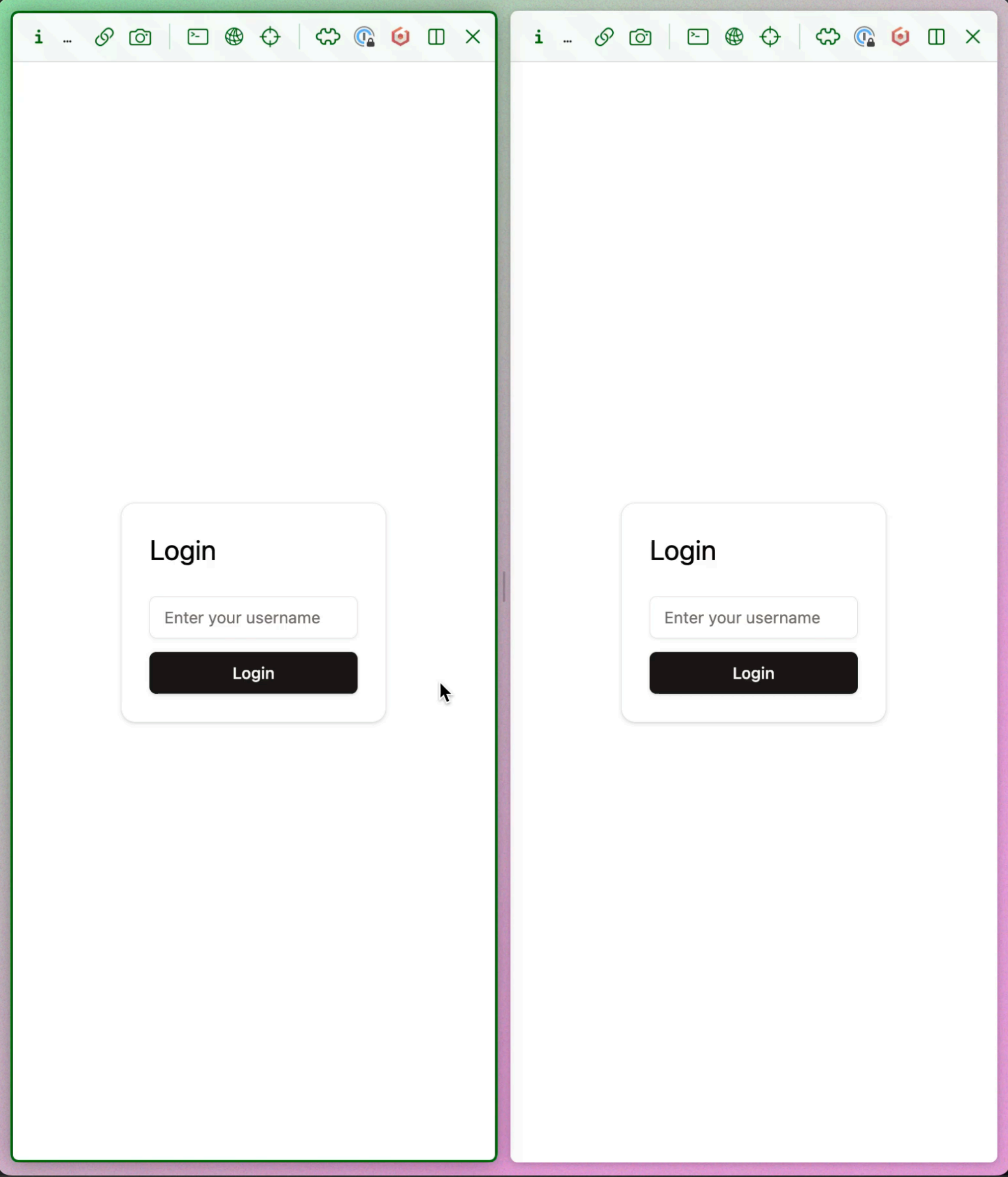
Synchronizing server state with client state with React Context

```
export const GameProvider = ({ children }: PropsWithChildren) => {
  const [players, setPlayers] = useState<Record<string, Player>>({});
  const [currentPlayer, setCurrentPlayer] = useState<Player | null>(null);
  const [challenges, setChallenges] = useState<Player[]>([]);
  const [onGameFinished, setOnGameFinished] = useState<() => void>(() => {});
  const [socket, setSocket] = useState<TypedClient | null>(null);
  const [gameState, setGameState] =
    useState<GameContextType["gameState"]>(null);
  const [previousGames, setPreviousGames] = useState<EndState[]>([]);
  const [isConnected, setIsConnected] = useState(false);
  const navigate = useNavigate();

  useEffect(() => {
    // Establish WebSocket connection when the component mounts
    const newSocket: TypedClient = io(SOCKET_URL, {
      transports: ["websocket"],
    });
    setSocket(newSocket);
    let localPlayers: Record<string, Player> = {};
    let localPlayer: Player | null = null;

    newSocket.on("disconnect", () => {
      setIsConnected(false);
      setGameState(null);
      setPlayers({});
      setCurrentPlayer(null);
      setChallenges([]);
      setPreviousGames([]);
      navigate("/");
    });
    newSocket.on("initPlayer", (p: Player) => {
      setIsConnected(true);
      localPlayer = p;
      setCurrentPlayer(localPlayer);
    });
  });
}
```

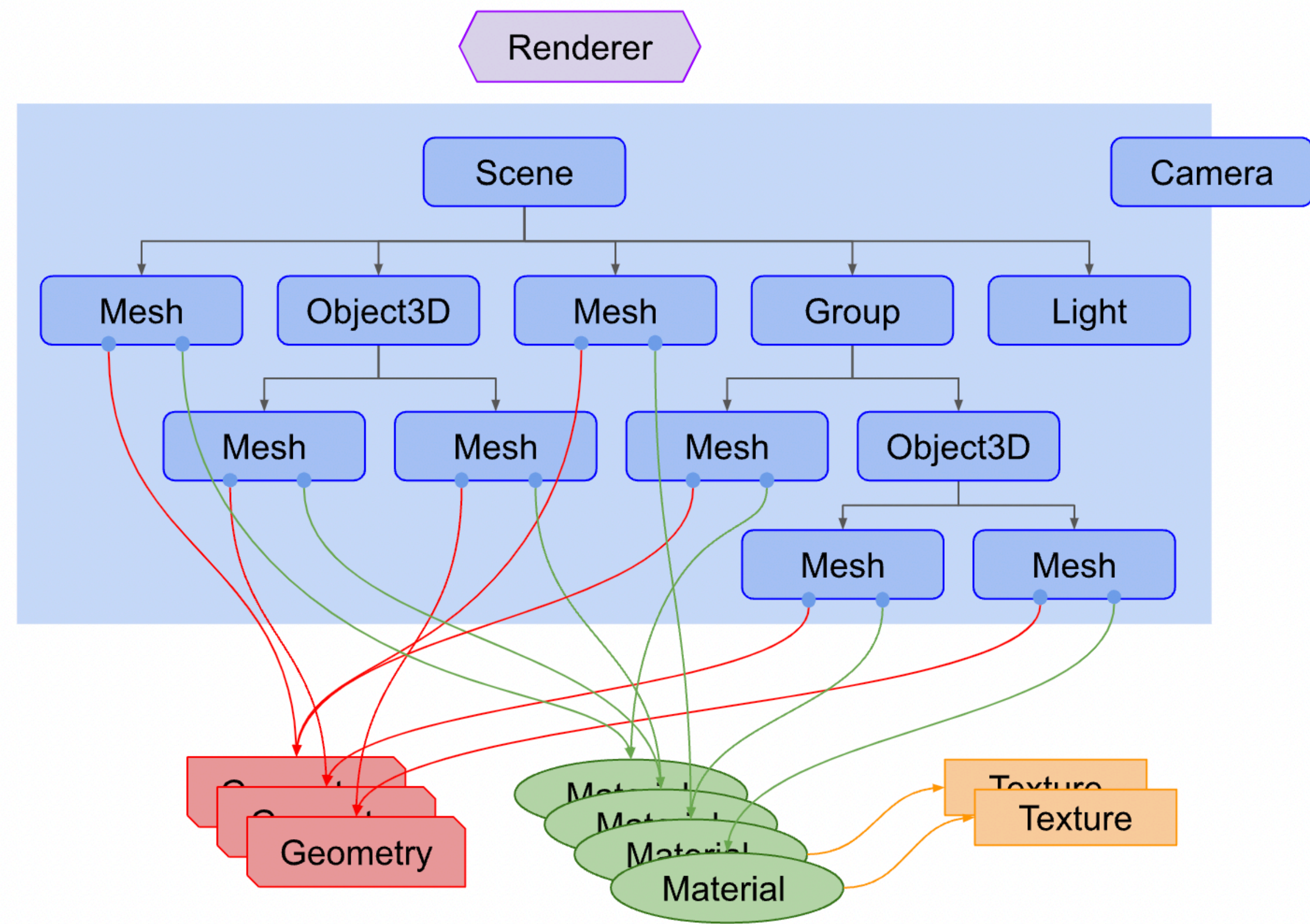







Blockout







```
Three.js

const scene = new THREE.Scene()
const camera = new THREE.PerspectiveCamera(75, width / height, 0.1, 1000)

const renderer = new THREE.WebGLRenderer()
renderer.setSize(width, height)
document.querySelector('#canvas-container').appendChild(renderer.domElement)

const mesh = new THREE.Mesh()
mesh.geometry = new THREE.BoxGeometry()
mesh.material = new THREE.MeshStandardMaterial()

scene.add(mesh)

function animate() {
  requestAnimationFrame(animate)
  renderer.render(scene, camera)
}

animate()
```




```
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animate()
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```
R3F.jsx

function App() {
  return (
    <div id="canvas-container">
      <Canvas>
        <mesh>
          <boxGeometry />
          <meshStandardMaterial />
        </mesh>
      </Canvas>
    </div>
  )
}
```

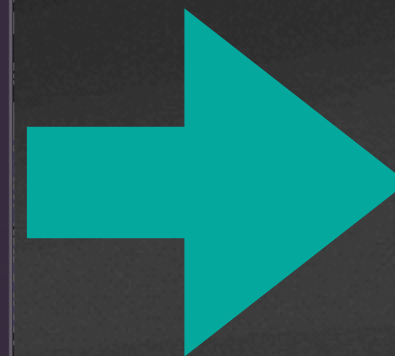


```
<div className="flex flex-col h-screen">
  <Table>
    <TableHeader>
      <TableRow>
        <TableHead>Name</TableHead>
        <TableHead>Status</TableHead>
      </TableRow>
    </TableHeader>
    <TableBody>
      {players.map((player) => (
        <TableRow key={player.id}>
          <TableCell>{player.name}</TableCell>
          <TableCell>
            {player.isPlaying ? (
              <Badge>Playing</Badge>
            ) : player.id !== game.currentPlayer?.id ? (
              <Button size="sm" onClick={() => onChallenge(player.id)}>
                Challenge
              </Button>
            ) : null}
          </TableCell>
        </TableRow>
      ))}
    </TableBody>
  </Table>
</div>
```




ReactLobby.jsx

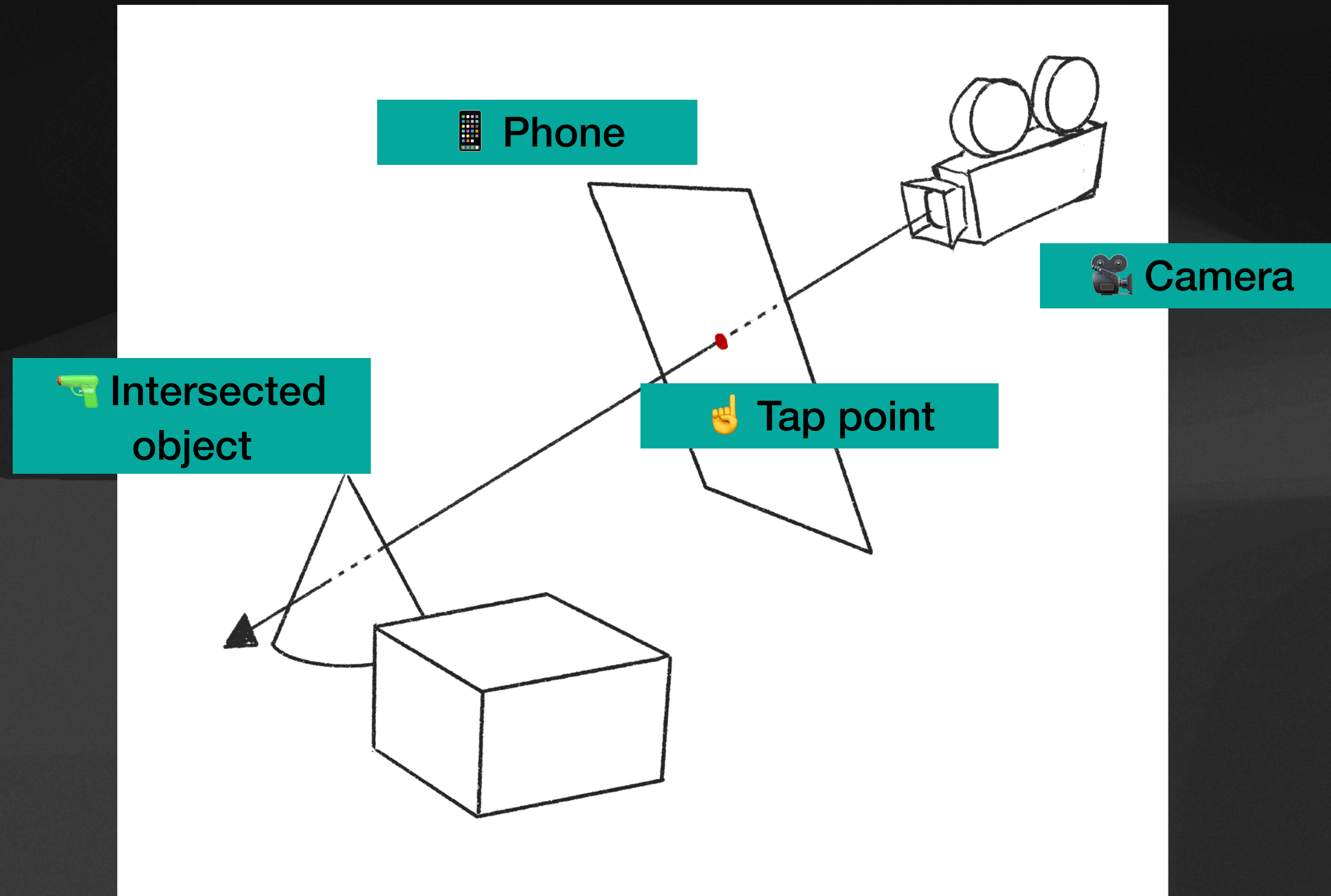
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  <Table>
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              </Button>
            ) : null}
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        </TableRow>
      ))}
    </TableBody>
  </Table>
</div>
```



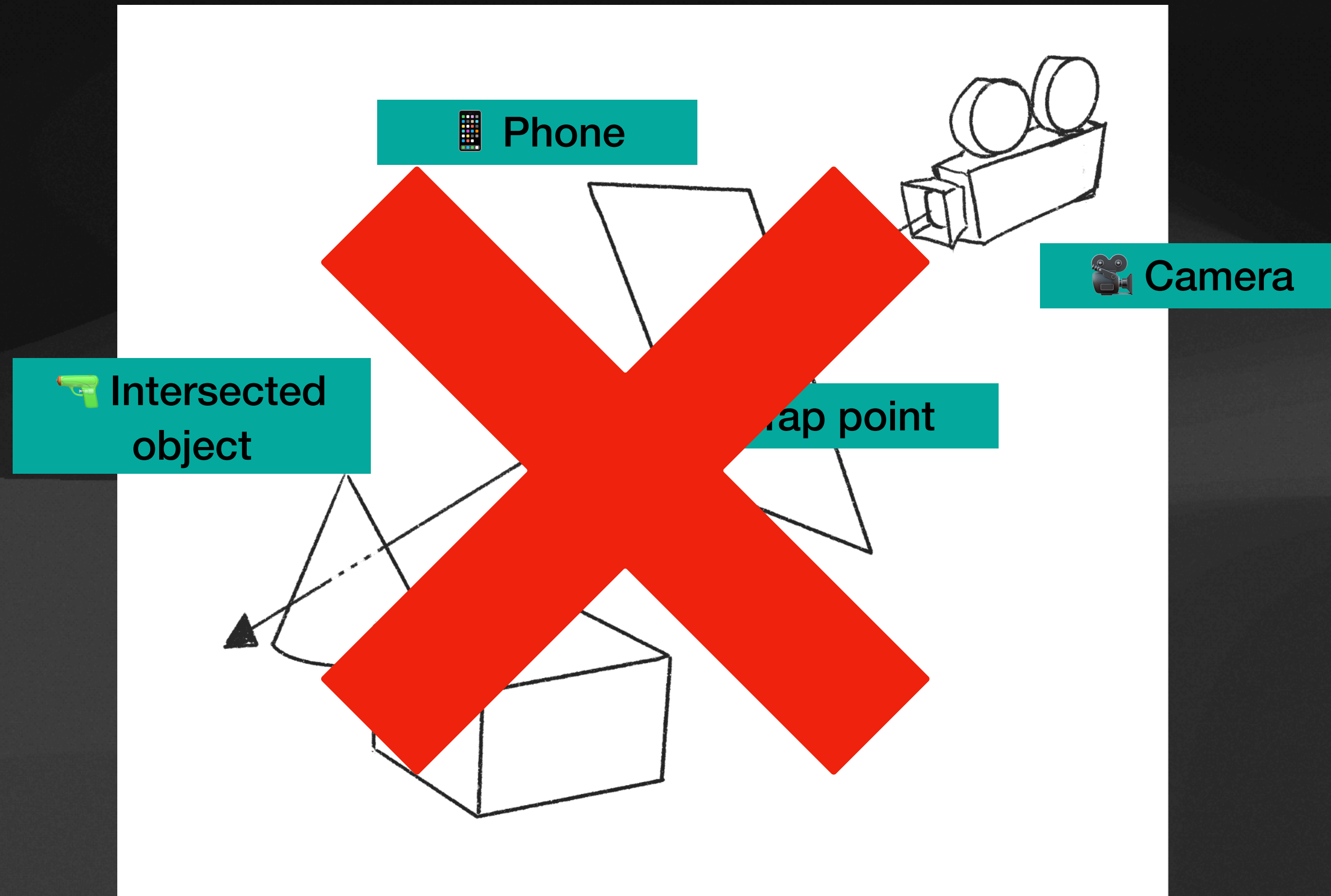
R3fLobby.jsx

```
<>
  <ambientLight intensity={1} />
  <directionalLight position={[10, 10, 10]} intensity={3.5} castShadow />
  <OrbitControls />
  <WaterPlane
    ref={planeRef}
    size={100}
    rotation={[-Math.PI / 2, 0, 0]}
    position={[0, -0.1, 0]}
    onClick={handlePlaneClick}
  />
  <ControlledPlayer player={currentPlayer!} ref={playerRef} />
  {players.map((player) => (
    <OtherPlayer
      key={player.id}
      player={player}
      onChallenge={onChallenge}
    />
  ))}
</>
```

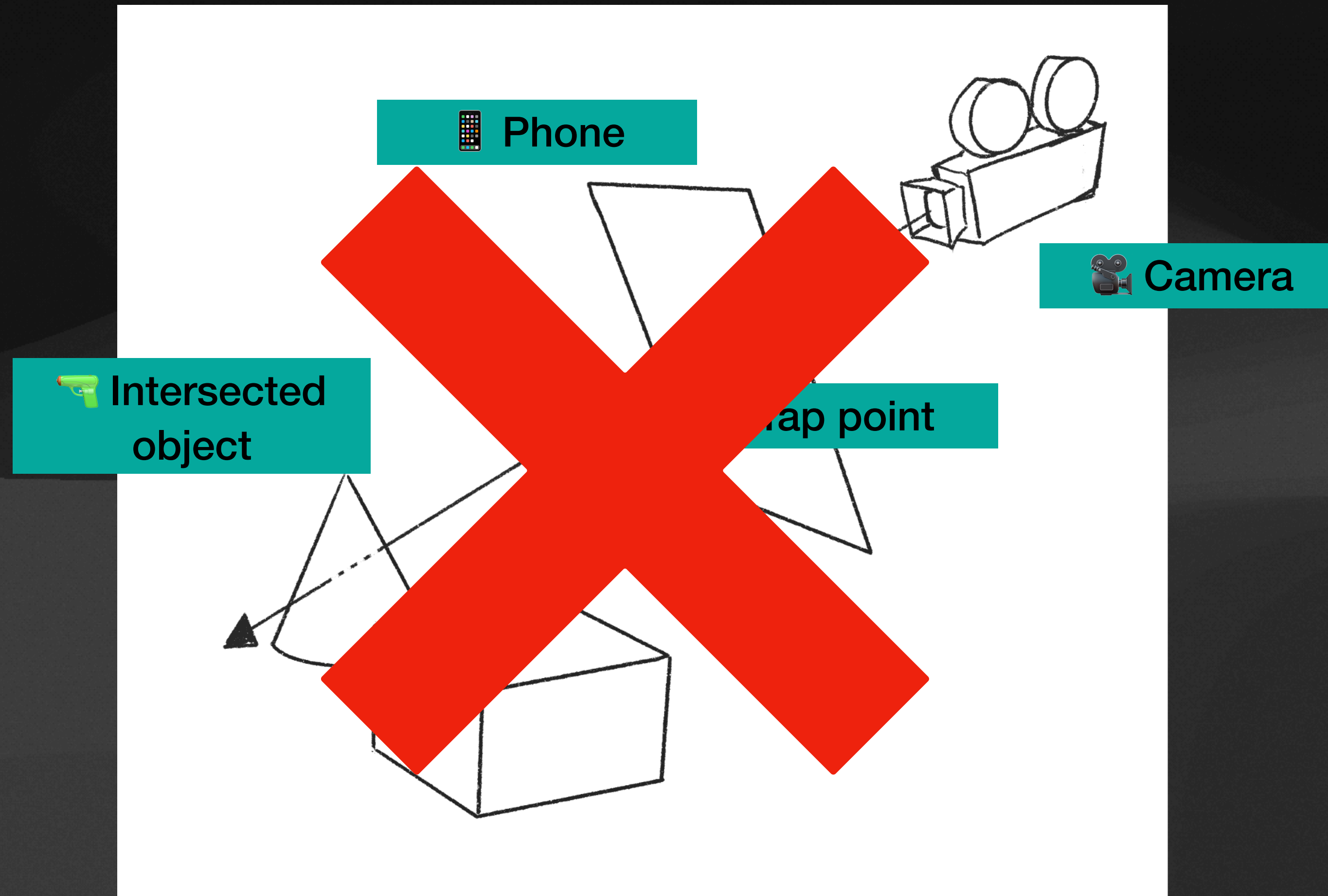

Raycasting or Clicking?



Raycasting or Clicking?



Raycasting or Clicking?

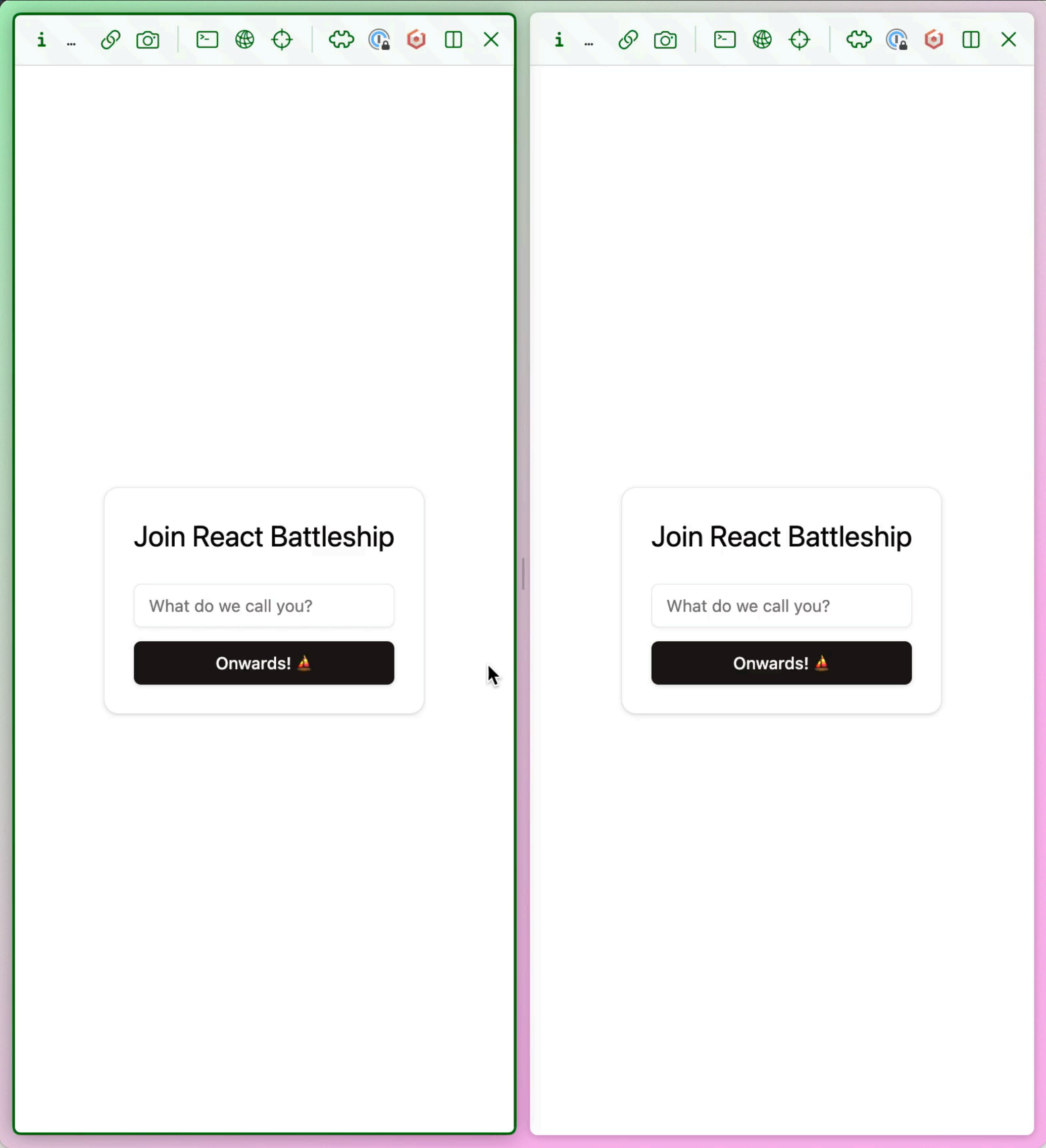


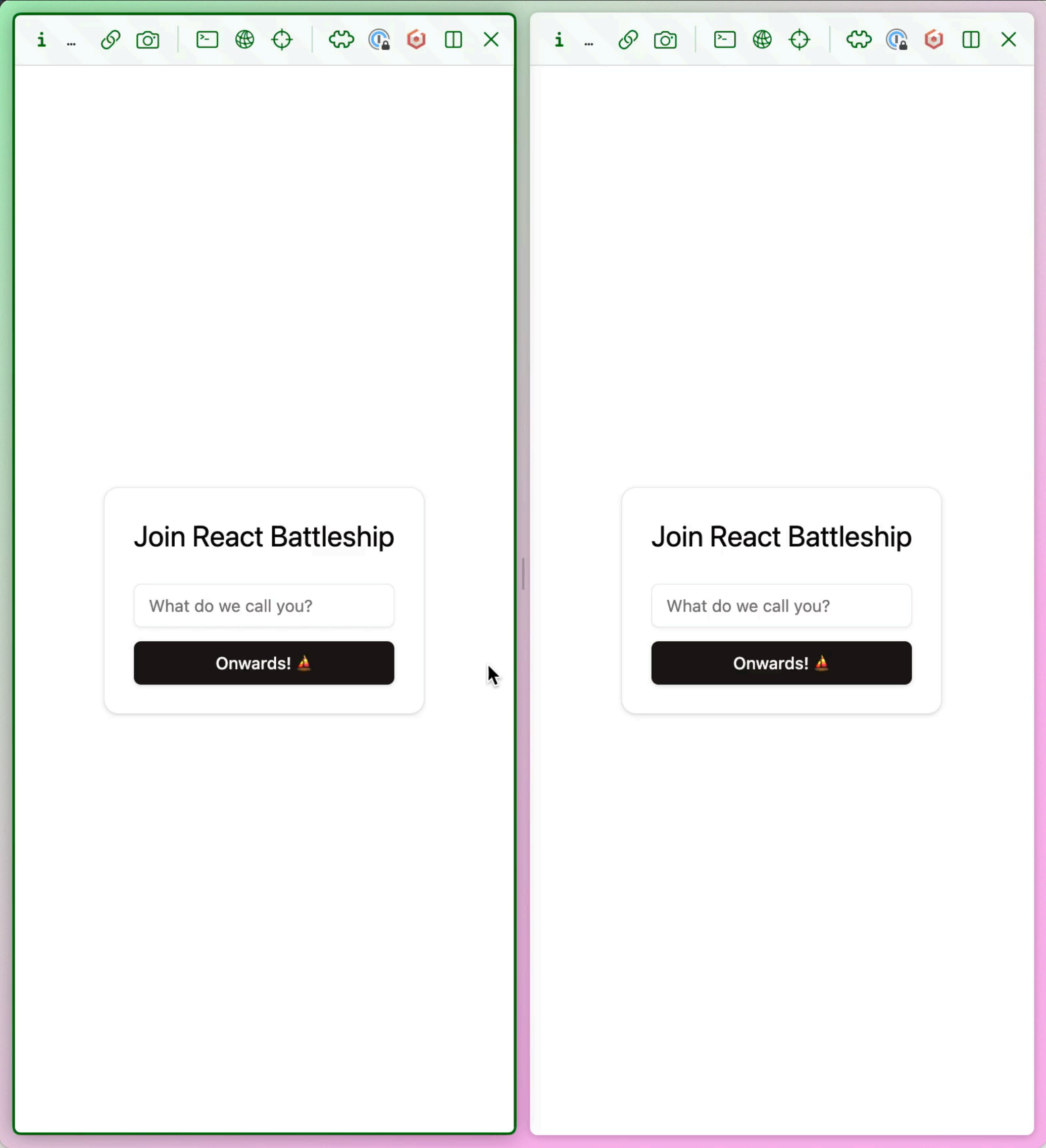
```
ReactLobby.jsx

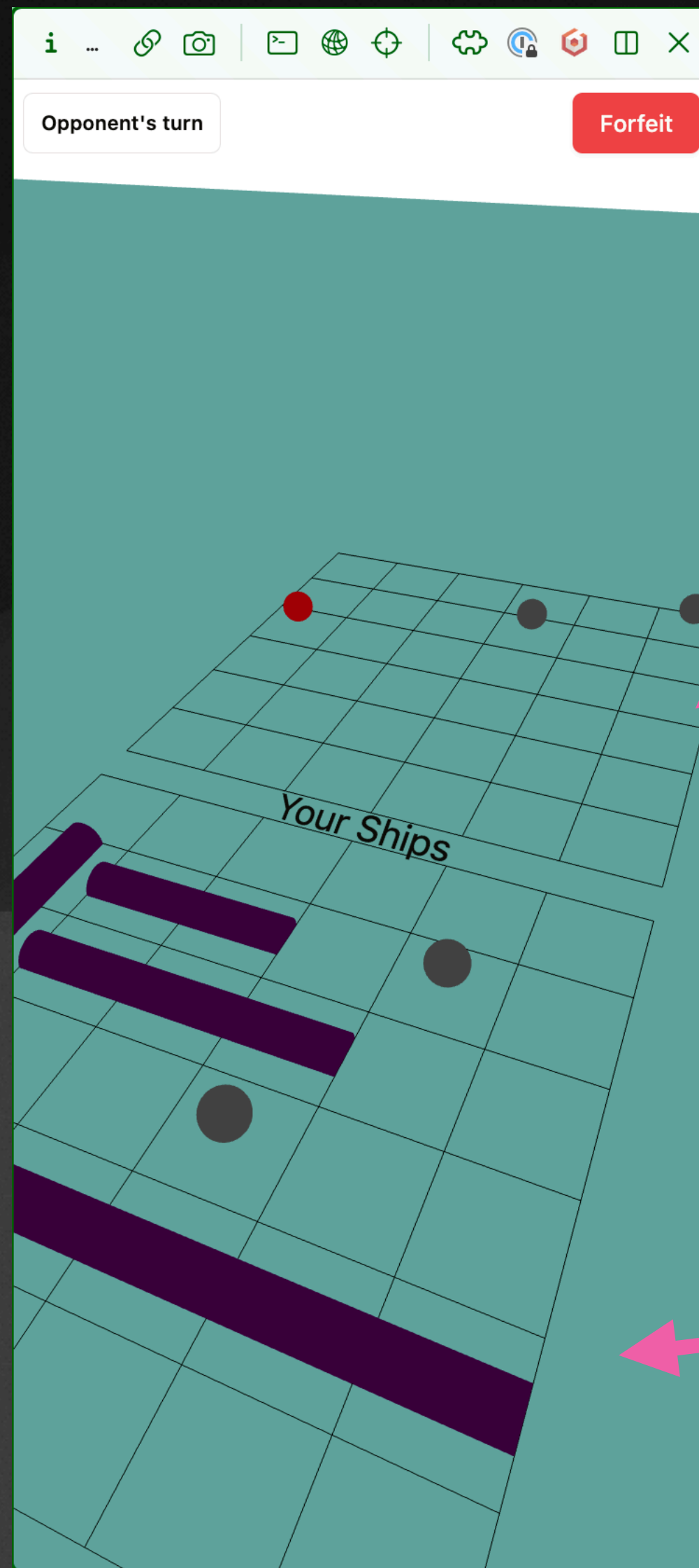
<mesh
  rotation={[-Math.PI / 2, 0, 0]}
  position={[0, -0.1, 0]}
  ref={planeRef}
  onClick={(event: ThreeEvent<MouseEvent>) => {
    if (!planeRef.current || !currentPlayer) return;

    const {x, y, z} = currentPlayer.position;
    const direction = new Vector3().subVectors(
      event.point,
      new Vector3(x, y, z),
    );
    const distance = direction.length();
    direction.normalize();
    direction.multiplyScalar(Math.min(distance, 3));

    setTarget(direction.add(new Vector3(x, y, z)));
  }}
>
  <planeGeometry args={[100, 100]} />
  <meshStandardMaterial color="lightblue" />
</mesh>
```





GridHelper

WaterBackground

```
Game.jsx

<WaterBackground
  onClick={e: ThreeEvent<MouseEvent>} => {
    const x = e.point.x;
    const z = e.point.z + 3.25;
    const isInOpponentGrid =
      x >= -GRID_WIDTH / 2 &&
      x <= GRID_WIDTH / 2 &&
      z >= -GRID_WIDTH / 2 &&
      z <= GRID_WIDTH / 2;

    if (!isInOpponentGrid || !gameState?.yourTurn || showCannon) {
      return;
    }

    const col = Math.floor((x + GRID_WIDTH / 2) / CELL_SIZE);
    const row = Math.floor((z + GRID_WIDTH / 2) / CELL_SIZE);

    setShowCannon(true);
    setCannonEnd(e.point.clone());

    setTimeout(() => {
      setShowCannon(false);
      onCannonFired(row, col);
      onFired();
    }, cannonDuration + 200);
  }}
/>
```



```

Game.jsx

<Grid grid={gameState.yourGrid} position={[0, 0, 3.25]}>
  {gameState.yourShipPositions.map((ship) => {
    const rotationY = ship.direction === "vertical" ? 0 : -Math.PI / 2;

    let positionZ = -GRID_SIZE / 2;
    let positionX = -GRID_SIZE / 2;

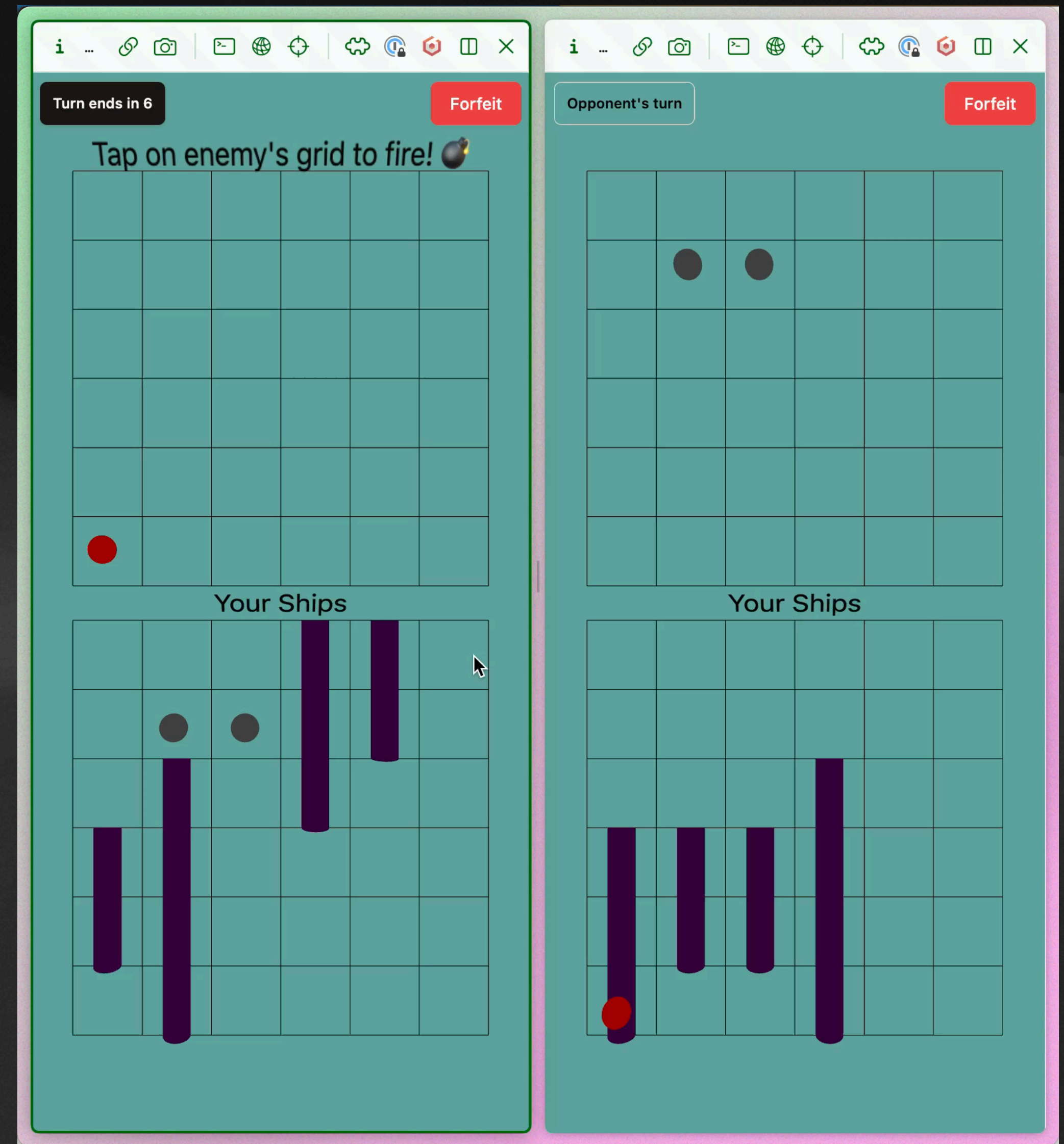
    // offset based on size of ship
    positionZ +=
      ship.direction === "horizontal"
        ? (SHIP_SIZE[ship.type] * CELL_SIZE) / 2
        : 0;
    positionX +=
      ship.direction === "vertical"
        ? (SHIP_SIZE[ship.type] * CELL_SIZE) / 2
        : 0;

    // offset based on start position
    positionZ += ship.start.x * CELL_SIZE;
    positionX += ship.start.y * CELL_SIZE;

    // offset to center of cell based on direction
    positionZ += ship.direction === "vertical" ? CELL_SIZE / 2 : 0;
    positionX += ship.direction === "horizontal" ? CELL_SIZE / 2 : 0;

    const position = new Vector3(positionX, 0, positionZ);
    return (
      <mesh
        position={position}
        rotation={[0, rotationY, -Math.PI / 2]}
        key={ship.type}
      >
        <cylinderGeometry args={[0.2, 0.2, SHIP_SIZE[ship.type], 32]} />
        <meshStandardMaterial color="purple" />
      </mesh>
    );
  })}
</Grid>

```




```

Game.jsx

<Grid grid={gameState.yourGrid} position={[0, 0, 3.25]}>
  {gameState.yourShipPositions.map((ship) => {
    const rotationY = ship.direction === "vertical" ? 0 : -Math.PI / 2;

    let positionZ = -GRID_SIZE / 2;
    let positionX = -GRID_SIZE / 2;

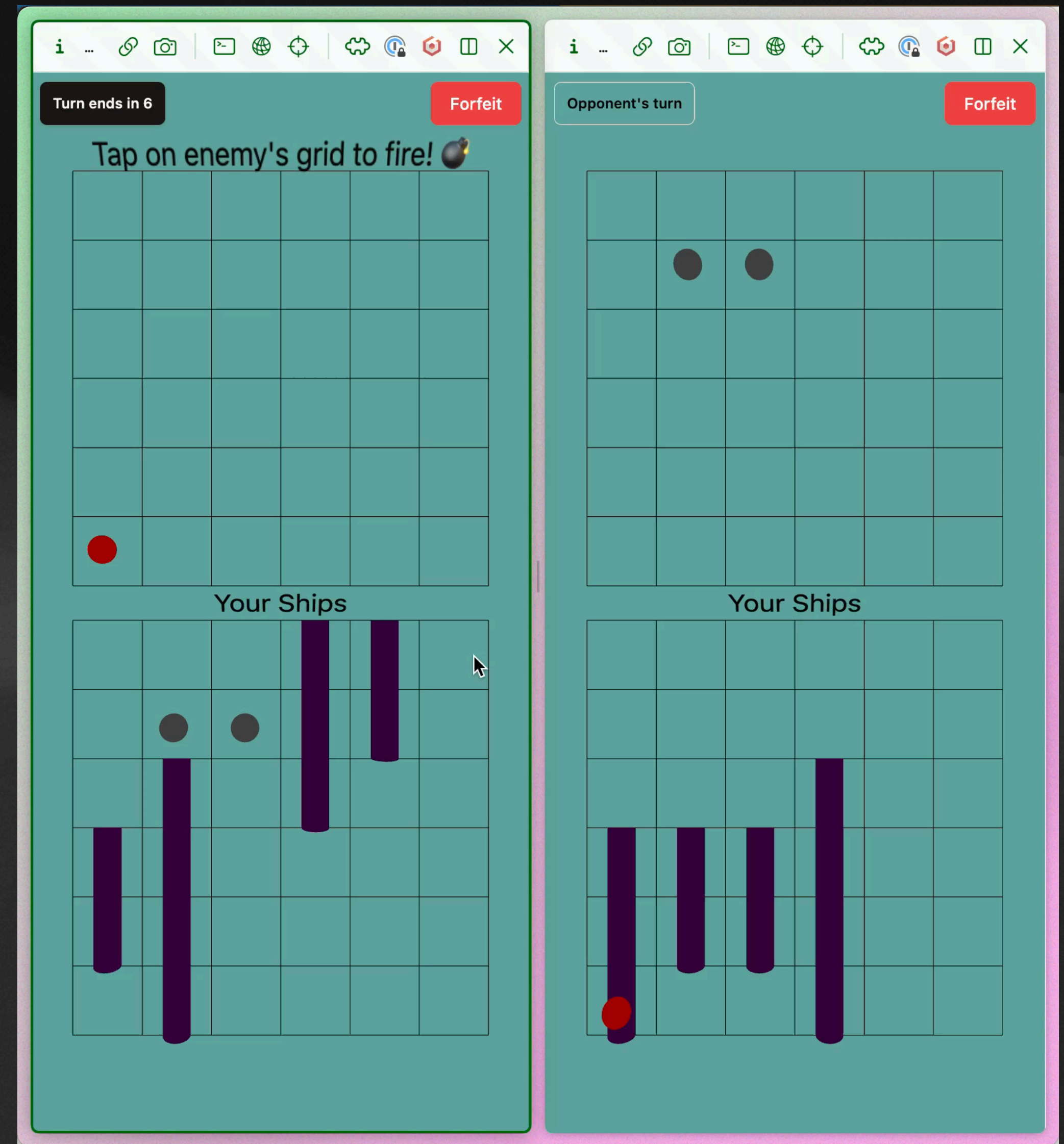
    // offset based on size of ship
    positionZ +=
      ship.direction === "horizontal"
        ? (SHIP_SIZE[ship.type] * CELL_SIZE) / 2
        : 0;
    positionX +=
      ship.direction === "vertical"
        ? (SHIP_SIZE[ship.type] * CELL_SIZE) / 2
        : 0;

    // offset based on start position
    positionZ += ship.start.x * CELL_SIZE;
    positionX += ship.start.y * CELL_SIZE;

    // offset to center of cell based on direction
    positionZ += ship.direction === "vertical" ? CELL_SIZE / 2 : 0;
    positionX += ship.direction === "horizontal" ? CELL_SIZE / 2 : 0;

    const position = new Vector3(positionX, 0, positionZ);
    return (
      <mesh
        position={position}
        rotation={[0, rotationY, -Math.PI / 2]}
        key={ship.type}
      >
        <cylinderGeometry args={[0.2, 0.2, SHIP_SIZE[ship.type], 32]} />
        <meshStandardMaterial color="purple" />
      </mesh>
    );
  })}
</Grid>

```



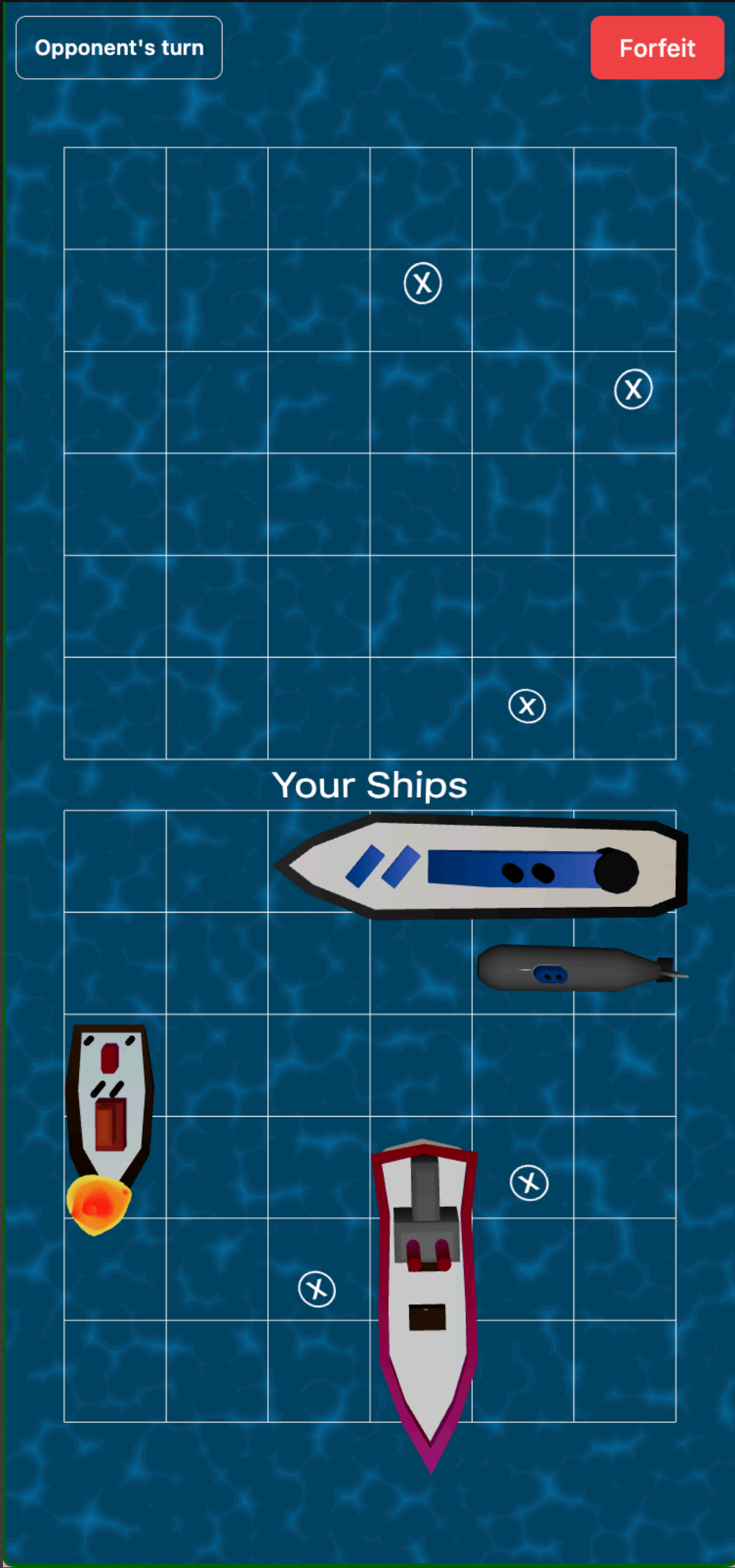


Production

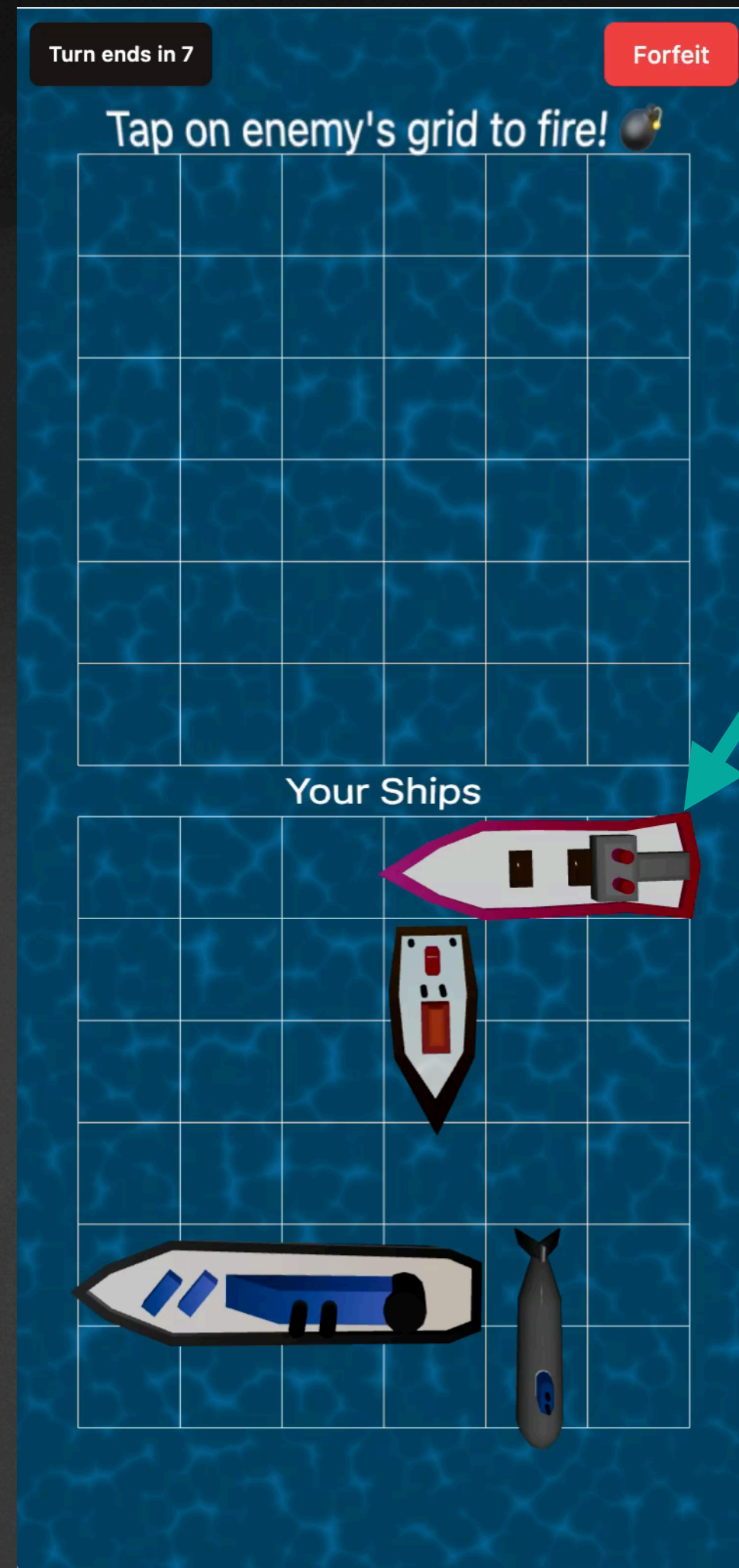
Models



Models in game



Animations



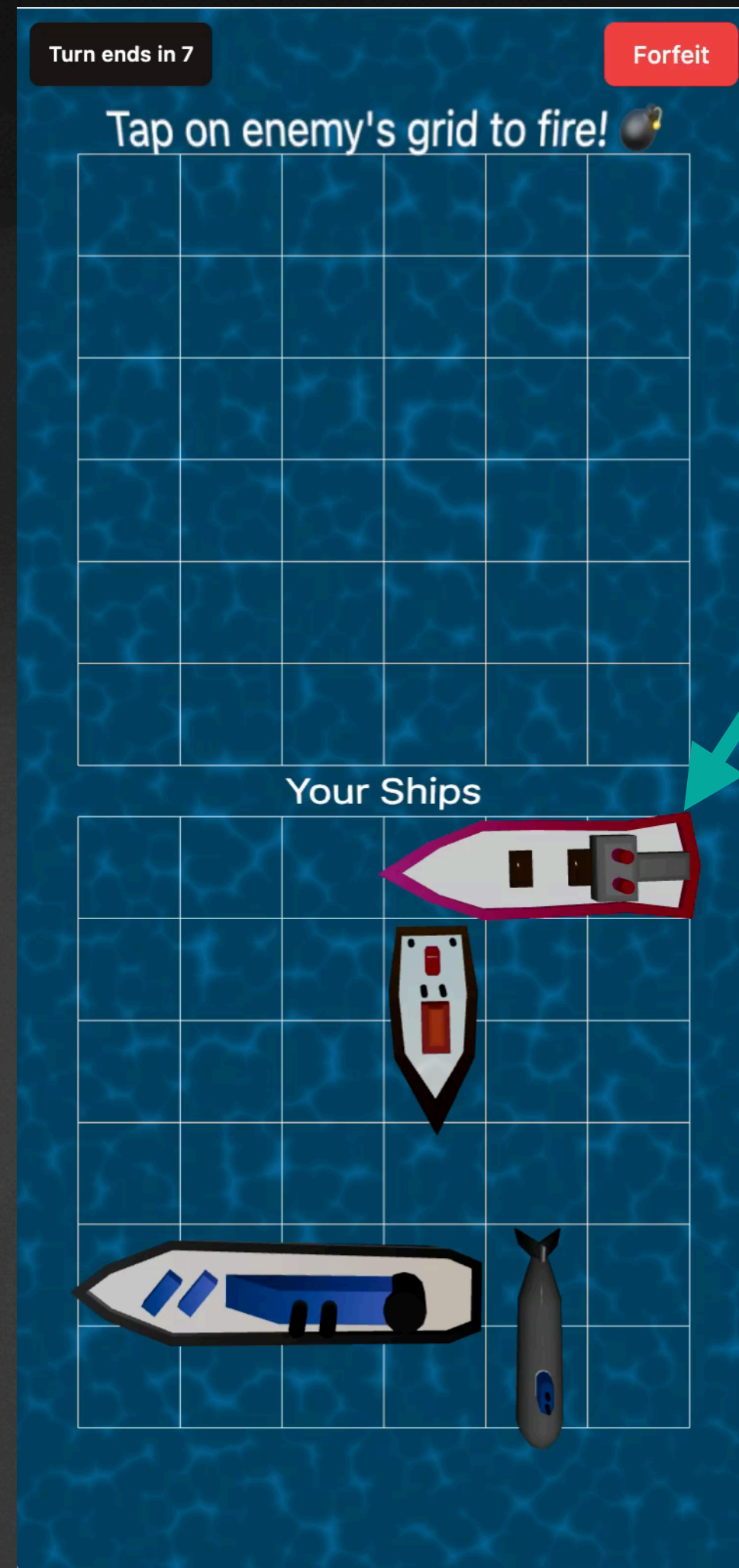
<Float>

useSpring

model
animations



Animations



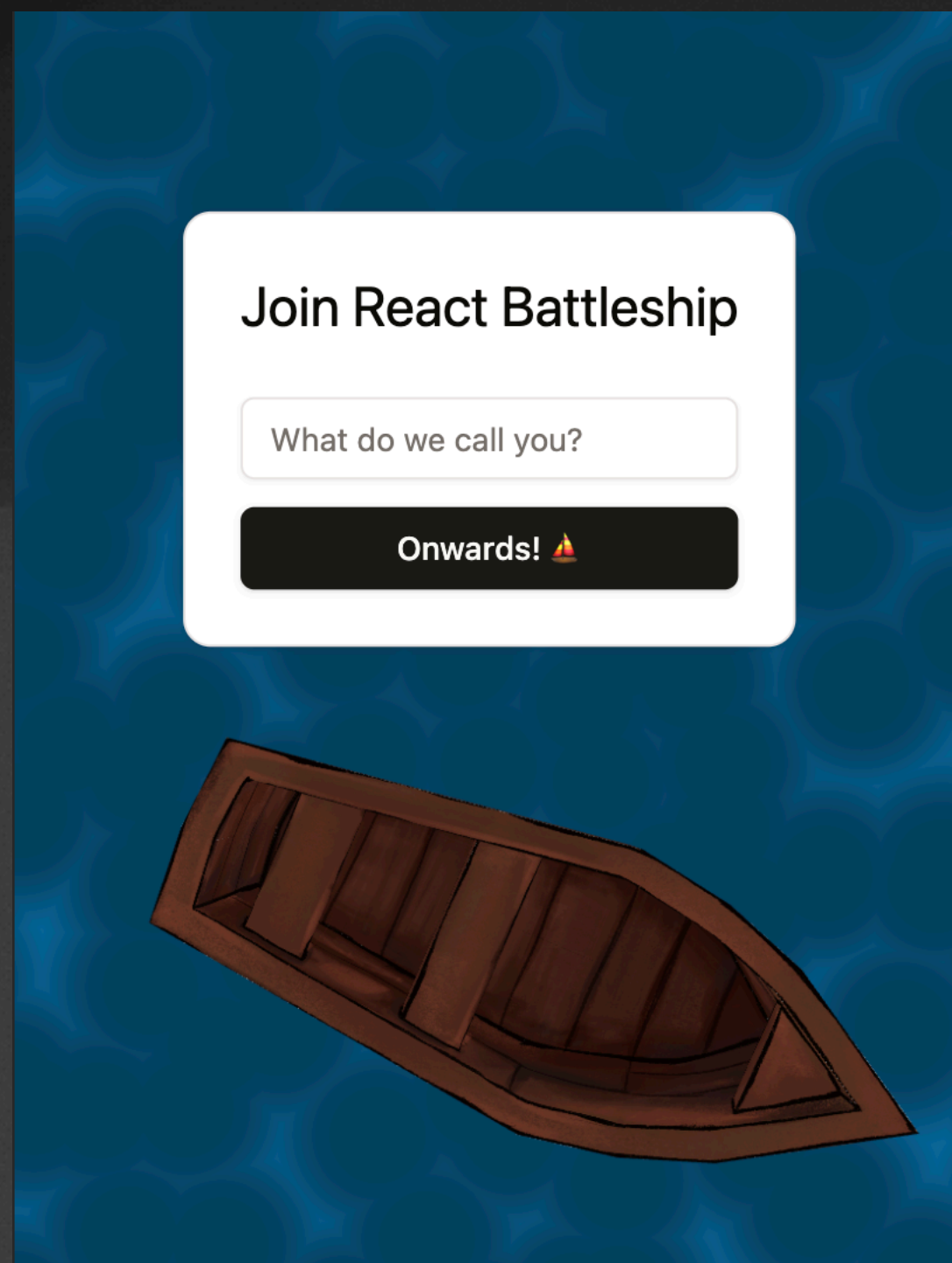
<Float>

useSpring

model
animations



UI Improvements





Demo



bit.ly/react-battleship

Resources

- ✦ Wawa Sensei's [React Three Fiber Ultimate Guide](#)
- ✦ Bruno Simon's [Three.js Journey](#)
- ✦ [WebGameDev Community](#) (newsletter, discord server)

Thank you ✨

X @maya_ndijk

 @mayacoda